

Community Development & Environment Conservation Forum

Earthquake Recovery Program

(Funded and Technical Supported by Mercy Corps, implemented by
Community Development & Environment Conservation Forum)

Final Project Report

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Acronyms

APF:	Armed Police Force
CBT:	Capacity Building Training
CDA:	Community Development Activity
CDEC:	Community Development & Environment Conservation Forum
CDMC:	Community Disaster Management Committee
CDRMP:	Community Disaster Risk Management Planning
CMU:	Community Management Unit
DADO:	District Agriculture development organization
DDC:	District Development Committee
DCU:	District Cooperatives Union
DDRC:	District Disaster Risk Management Committee
DEO:	District Education Office
DFO:	District Forest Office
DLSO:	District Livestock Organization
DRR:	Disaster Risk Reduction
DSCO:	District Soil Conservation Office
DT:	Entrepreneurship Development Training
ERP:	Earthquake Recovery Program
IEC:	Information Education & Communication
LDMC:	Local Disaster Management Committee
LDRMP:	Local Disaster Risk Management Planning
LSAR:	Light Search & Rescue
LYG:	Local Youth Group
MMC:	Market Management Committee
NRM:	Natural Resource Management
NGO:	Non Governmental Organization
RTI:	Right to Information
SACCOS:	Saving and credit cooperatives
SB:	School Based
SMC:	School Management Committee

VDC: Village Development Committee

VSLA's: Village Saving & Loan Associations

YEP: Youth Empowerment Program

Foreword

In Particular Sindhupalchok district is one of the worst-affected districts as a result of the earthquake that took place on the 25th April. While the initial epicentre of the earthquake was in Gorkha district, the highest magnitude (6.7) aftershock took place in Sindupalchok district 17km south of Kadari (USGS 2015).

3573 people lost their lives including 1230 children, 1435 people were injured. For building damage, around 95765 houses & animal sheds collapsed totally, 945 houses & animal sheds were partially damaged.

In additional, around 200 public buildings are fully damaged, 3607 classrooms collapsed fully & 1166 classrooms were major damaged. The per capita disaster effect on sindhupalchok is around NPR 233000 (PDA).

ERP conducted lots of activities for the improvement of the livelihood of the communities in different sectors like DRR, Financial services, Market system Development & Youth.

21 CBDRMP, 6 LDRMP were prepared, communities were aware on DRR/CCA, 16 drinking water station were maintained, 27 risk of landslides were mitigated, 179 masons were produced through mason trainings, 70 masons were produced through OJT, communities were aware on safer building construction through IEC materials & Demo house construction, Earthquake resistant private houses were constructed under technical assistance supports, New SACCOS were established in the communities, capacitized the SACCOs, financial services reached up to rural areas, enhancing the livelihood opportunities, commercialization of vegetable farming, agrovet strengthening, schools were rehabilitated, youth clubs were empowered.

Over all the communities got support in hardware as well as software events after the disaster in the Barhabise municipality, Tripurasundari rural municipality as well as Jugal rural municipality, ERP supports a lot for the recovery of earthquake vulnerable peoples.

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1. Earthquake Recovery Program

1.1 Background

On 25th April 2015, a magnitude 7.8 earthquake hit Kathmandu various districts of Nepal. While its epicentre was around Barpak in the Gorkha District, which is approximately 77 km northwest of Kathmandu, the capital city of Nepal. Out of 33 affected districts 14 districts in central & western region of country suffered huge loss. The earthquake brought heavy damage in a wide range of area. 8,790 people were killed, 22,300 people were injured, approximately 500,000 buildings were totally destroyed, and around 250,000 buildings were partially damaged (PDNA). Sindhupalchok is one of the worst hit districts which enlist 40% of the total death toll, 13% of the total building damage, 21% of the total agriculture & food loss and 9% of trade loss.

The devastating earthquake had resulted damaging infrastructures like private houses, health post, schools, drinking water station, irrigation channels & animal sheds which in turn had badly affected in their living standard of the communities.

Similarly after earthquake there is the high level of risk of different kind of hazard (Landslide, Flood), food scarcity, and risk of unsafe migration. People living below poverty line are facing problems on maintaining their daily needs.

To address the issues, Community Development & Environment Conservation Forum (CDECF) has started for implementing the Earthquake Recovery Project (ERP) in Sindhupalchok with financial support of Mercy corps.

1.2- Objective Expected Outcome/Output of the project:

Major objective of the project is to enhance individual, household and community capacity to strengthen, protect and effectively access resources and livelihoods strategies to enable recovery from the current disaster and enhance preparedness and response mechanisms to absorb future shocks.

Outcome1- Improved preparedness and mitigation of institutions, communities and households for destabilizing events.

Output 1.1: Community Disaster Risk Management Planning (CDRMP) process facilitated.

Output 1.2: Local Disaster Risk Management Planning (LDRMPs) process facilitated.

Output 1.3: Community-level structural, non structural and NRM risk funded.

Output1.4: Community supported with proper winterization materials.

Outcome 2- Improved financial services and products available.

Output 2.1 Financial literacy training and awareness campaign conducted for VSLAs

Output 2.2 VSLAs formalized into cooperatives.

Output 2.3 Linkages established to larger financial institutions.

Output 2.4 Cooperatives mentored on introduction and management of local-level financial services.

Output 2.5 Enhancing livelihood opportunities.

Outcome 3- Strengthening livelihood through market system development

Output 3.1 Capacity of SMEs enhanced and linkages established with market system.

Outcome 4- Developed youth leadership in community development and promote resilient school through School Based DRR approach

Output 4.1 School and youth clubs follow the full cycle of SBDRR.

Output 4.2 Schools get support to rehabilitate or reconstruct their school building

1.3 PROJECT LOCATION

The working location of our project was Barhabise Municipality of **Sindhupalchok** with a total population of Barhabise-1 (Ghorthali) 1112 with 278 households; Barhabise -2 (Karthali) 3347 with 1032 households; Barhabise -7 (Ghumthang) 3,780 with 1141 households Barhabise-8 (Maneshwara) 3393 with 912 households; Barhabise-9 4,092 with 885 households. (Volume o6, NPHC2016)

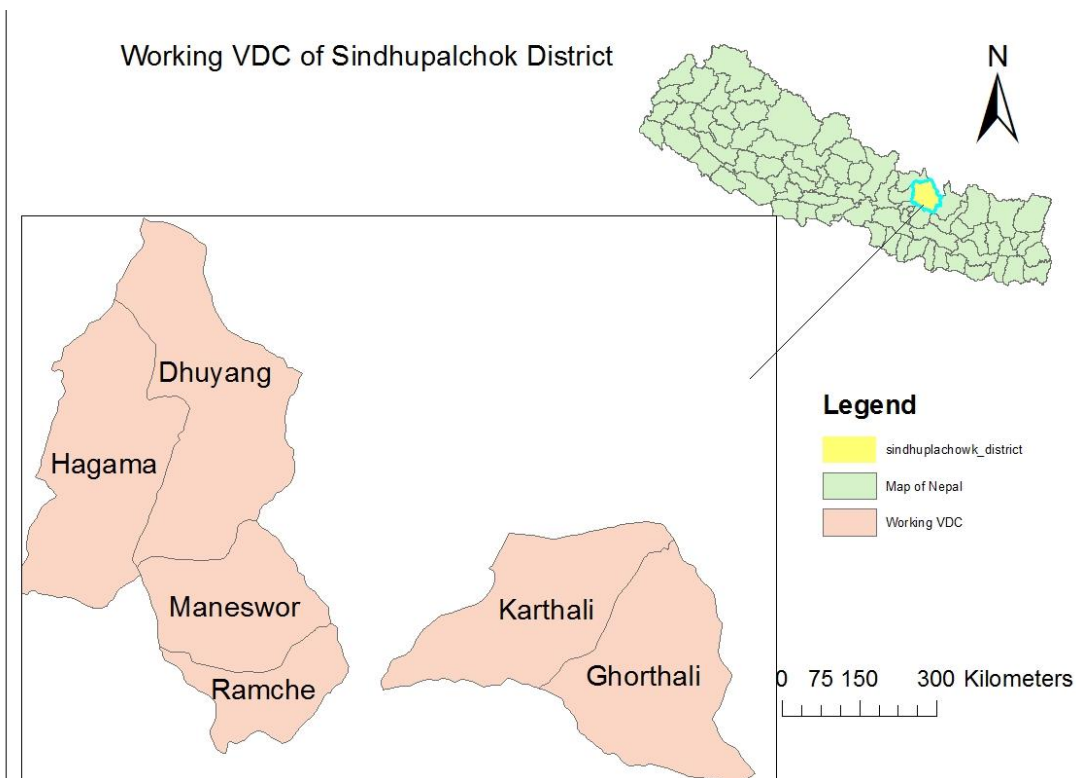


Figure1: Map of Sindhupalchok district with working VDCs

Outcome wise Results:

DRR

2.1 Outcome-1: Improved Preparedness & mitigation of institutions, communities & households for destabilizing events:

Output 2.1.1 Community Disaster Risk Management Planning (CDRMP) process facilitated:

a) Facilitation of Community Disaster Risk Management Planning (CDRMP) Process:

CBDRMP of most Vulnerable wards of Ramche (1, 7, 8 & 9); Maneshwora (1, 2, 6 & 7); Karthali (1, 5 & 8); Ghumthang (1, 3, 7 & 8); Ghorthali (4, 5 & 6) and Hagam (3, 6 & 9) were prepared through conducting VCA tools mapping (resource, hazard, vulnerability and capacity); Transect walk; Ranking (Hazard ranking, livelihood ranking and natural resources ranking); Hazard threat map; Historical timeline; calendar (Hazard, crops & economic food, seasonal); venn-diagram; Mobility map and FGD with Brahmin/Chettri mix group (Livelihood access and control), Dalit mix group (livelihood access and control), Janajati mix group (livelihood access and control), female group (daily time chart and plot diagram) and Mixed M/F (climate change and financial services) & System Mapping.

Hazard maps were installed in different 21 most vulnerable communities of working areas to indicate the possible disaster, risk zone & resources available in the communities. Communities were well unknown about the possible disaster of the communities and their prevention mechanisms.

b) Training on DRR/CCA & Safer building construction

Basic information about the disaster like earthquake, landslide, Flood, Firing, climate change has been given to the CDMC/LDMC of the communities from which they were well known about about the possible disaster, preparedness plan, mitigation as well as guidelines safer building construction of the communities. The training was conducted in five communities of Ramche, Maneshwara & Ghumthang VDC.

From the training public awareness about disaster risk reduction/management were promoted in the communities. Beneficiary details was attached in Annex-I a)

Output 2.1.2 Local Disaster Risk Management Planning LDRMPs process facilitated VDC's

a) Facilitation of Local Disaster Risk Management Planning (LDRMP) Process:

LDRMP of working VDC's Ramche, Maneshwara, Karthali, Ghorthali, Ghumthang & Hagam were prepared. During preparation of LDRMP, LDMC & subcommittee of LDMC were formed in all working VDC's (Ramche, Maneshwara, Karthali, Ghorthali, Ghumthang and Hagam) in supports of DDRC and VDC secretary and capacitized them providing training about LDRMP and its importance. LDRMP were prepared with support of VCA tools mapping (resource, hazard, vulnerability and capacity), Transect walk, Ranking, (Hazard ranking, livelihood ranking and natural resources ranking), Hazard threat map, Historical timeline, calendar (Hazard, crops & economic food, seasonal), venn-diagram, Mobility map and FGD with Brahmin/Chettri mix group (Livelihood access and control), Dalit mix group (livelihood access and control), Janajati mix group (livelihood access and control), female group (daily time chart and plot diagram) and Mixed M/F (climate change and financial services) by using volunteers. The prepared LDRMP were hand over to VDC for mainstreaming the LDRMP plan in development planning process. Beneficiary details were attached in Annex I (b).

b) Implementation of DRR Planning Campaigns

- DRR planning campaign were done to aware the communities from disasters/problems like landslide, WASH, thunder through IEC materials development & dissemination as well as gingles through local medias & festival celebration like Teej. Beneficiary details were attached in Annex I (c), I (d).

Output 2.1.3 Community-level structural, nonstructural and NRM risk funded.

The main aim of the activities was to improve the livelihood of the locality by doing mitigation works, natural resources management works, demo house construction & aware on safer building practices promotion. Mitigation activities were done to reduce landslide risk in the working communities, NRM activities were done to support the communities in agriculture production & drinking water, Safer building practice promotion were done to aware the communities about earthquake resistant houses through mason training, technical assistance, construction of community houses as well as private house The activities were done through CASH for work

modalities through SACCOS which promotes local cooperative to strengthen their operation & also supports the economic growth of the communities.

a) NRM practices promoted at community level to support risk reduction: 16 drinking water station & irrigation channel were maintained as per need assessment depending up on VCA report analysis as well as coordination meetings with WCF. Altogether, 271 households were benefited from it. Beneficiary details were attached in annex I (e), I (f).

b) Implementation of identified mitigation measures:

27 risks of landslides were mitigated through gabion wall and bioengineerings as per need assessment depending up on VCA report analysis as well as coordination meetings with WCF. Altogether 589 households were benefitted from the mitigation works, from which their houses, agriculture land and sheds were saved from landslides. Beneficiary details were attached in annex I (g), I (h).

c) Safer building practices promoted

- **Safer building training:** Reliaging scarcity of skilled masons on the communities, 6 event of mason trainings of 7 days were conducted in the working communities. 179 masons were produced in the working communities in ration of 30 masons from each VDC's. Beneficiary details were attached in Annex I (i).
- **Demo houses Construction:** 6 Demo houses were constructed in the communities with motto to aware the communities about earthquake resilient houses, band required for safety purposes and uses local materials available in the communities. After the completion of demo house communities were well known about earthquake resistant houses module and kept in practices in the communities. Constructed demo house were handover to the ward office, youth clubs & SACCOs as per need assessment & coordination with ward office. The constructed demo House Details were attached in Annex I (j).

Awareness Raising on EQ Resistance Houses

- **Street Drama:** Street Drama is one of the awareness programme to aware the people in the community about the importance of Earthquake Resistance Houses. The Main theme of Programme to aware the community peoples about the difference of Earthquake resistance and Non Earthquake resistance Houses and to share minimum criteria to follow during construction.

Altogether 1140 communities were aware about safer building construction practices from street drama. Beneficiary details were attached in Annex I (k).

- **IEC through Door to Door Activities on Safer Building:** Main motto of the activities was giving the knowledge about how to make Earthquake resistances houses and sharing guidelines of payment installment of Government. In this programme, volunteers were selected on the basis of CDMC, Farmers Group and SACCOs. Out of 45 participants, 24 female and 21 male participants were selected for IEC dissemination. After IEC dissemination 803 Households of Ramche, 910 Household of Maneshowra, 1032 Households of Karthali, 584 Households of Gorthali, 1139 Households of Ghorthali, and 1076 Households of Hagam were well known on safer building practices .

Technical Assistance to the Communities & enrollment services

- **Technical Assistance:** Technical Assistance was done in the working VDCS in Ramche 1, 7, 8 & 9, Ghumthang 3, 5, 7& 8 and Maneshwora 1, 2, 6 & 7. In this working wards technical supervisor were assessing the houses by giving technical supervisor in the time of building houses according to the design of NRA or not. 220 households were technically assisted through the project period.
- **Enrollment Services:** Enrollment services are the programs of VDC i.e. collection of voices of earthquake victims as well as collection of their name list for government installment for construction of houses. We supported the VDC's providing volunteers during enrollment services in all working VDC's.

Mason Training and Construction of house through OJT

50 days OJT trainings were conducted in seven communities of three VDC (Ramche 1 Arukharka, Ramche 3, Ramche 8 Sayale, Ghumthang 7 Nagpuje, Ghumthang 8 Dadagaun, maneshwara 1 syanbari and maneshwara 7 Dadakhet) with motto of production of skilled masons as well as construction of private houses through mason trainings. 10 masons from each communities altogether 70 masons were produced as well as 7 private houses were constructed the peoples who are from socially & economically weak background. Beneficiary details were attached in 1(l), 1(m).

2.1.4 Community supported with proper winterization materials

- **Quilts distribution:** Sindhupalchok is one of the worst-affected districts as a result of the earthquake that took place on the 25th April. According to district authorities 63,885 houses are severely and 2,751 houses are moderately damaged. Lactating mother, small children, elderly people and other deprived community were badly affected by earthquake from the ongoing cold weather. As a result, numbers of people were died (local newspaper). Many people get suffered from cold diseases. So to protect people from extreme cold and to reduce their winterization we have distributed 2 quilts of size 180 cm*230cm and weight of 2.3 kg 3274 households, total 6548 in each household of Ramche, Maneshwara and Ghumthang VDC's.

Financial Services:

Outcome 2: Improved household investment in productive assets and livelihood.

2.1. Financial Literacy Training and awareness campaign conducted for VSLAs

a) **Financial Services Mapping (VSLA/Coop Mapping):** After Devastating earthquake, people were unable to engage in income generating activities due to lack of financial access. To provide them financial services and support livelihood through cooperatives we have done financial assessment i.e. identify & study the status of cooperatives & no of VSLA's in working Communities. After assessment we have known that, there were no any cooperatives in Ghorthali, Ghumthang & Hagam, Ghorthali Saccos in Ghorthali and Ghumthang Saccos in Ghumthang & Gurashmaya Hagam were registered from technical supports of projects.

Depending up on members, services provided by cooperatives, share status; Ramche SACCOs in Ramche, Himchuli agriculture cooperatives Agriculture cooperatives in Maneshwara & Sewa samaj SACCOs in Karthali were selected providing financial access & livelihood opportunities to the communities. After selection /registered of Cooperatives we have enforced VSLA's to engage in cooperatives.

b) **Financial Literacy:** With motto to provide financial services to the communities & motivate the communities to SACCOs, FLT classes were conducted in the communities &

circulated the information about importance of cooperatives, types of services provided by cooperatives, importance of saving, way of reducing expenses, income generating activities, & enforce to make financial planning of family. FLT classes were conducted in the communities through trained facilitator through Mercy corps.

Altogether, 9 classes in Karthali, Ghorthali & Hagam VDC's, 17 Classes in Ramche and Maneshwara & 14 classes in Ghumthang were conducted in the communities under the supervision of technical supervisor of ERP.

Over all 2014 communities members were aware about SACCOs, saving, credit, insurance; starting livelihood activities through SACCOs. Beneficiaries were attached in Annex-II (a)

2.2 VSLAs formalized into cooperatives

- **VDC level orientation and interaction workshop on formalization process:** The main motto of the activities was to motivate the VSLA's to engage in SACCOS. We have conducted the workshop in three stages in each VDC's i.e workshop –I, workshop-II & workshop-III. In workshop-I, we discussed formal & informal financial institution, cooperatives & its importance's, principles in presence of VSLA's. In workshop-II, we discussed VSLA's condition of respective VDC's and obstacle to engage in cooperatives. In workshop-III, we discussed in preparation & documentation of registration of cooperatives where cooperatives were not already registered and conveyed information about cooperatives present situation & suggested VSLA's to engage in cooperatives. We have conducted altogether 56 events in our working communities. Altogether, 86 VSLA's were formalized in SACCOs. Beneficiaries were attached in Annex- II (b) & (c)

- **Community training on formal and informal protection measure at settlement level (ward wise):** In workshop, we discussed about formal & informal institution; saving, Loan, insurance & remittance and its importance which influenced the communities to engage in cooperatives and also helped for access to financial services. Altogether we have conducted 42 events.

2.3 Linkages established to larger financial institutions

a) **Stakeholder meeting for horizontal linkage:** We have done one day workshop aims with continuity of good relationship between governmental agency & cooperatives. Workshop

was conducted in presence of DADO, DLSO, DWCF, DDC, DDRC, DCU, ARSOW & MDM etc. From which we have shared the ERP and its activities and forwarded hand for coordination in upcoming days.

2.4 Activities Conducted in Financial Services:

Cooperatives mentored on introduction and management of local-level financial services

ERP conducted lots of training for capacity enhancement of cooperatives from which cooperatives were able to manage accounts systems, prepared saving & credit policy & implementation, maintained good governance. Some of them were mentioned as follows:

I) Trainings for SACCOS Members:

- a) Cooperative Management Training:** During trainings we have trained the cooperatives members on cooperative principal, characteristics, value, cooperative legislation; cooperative members followed it in their SACCOS.
- b) Savings and credit policy training:** During trainings we have given general ideas about making policy of new products, their features, saving products and how to implement it in SACCOS from which cooperatives were able to make the saving & credit policy.
- c) Accounts management training:** During trainings we have given general ideas of general voucher, four ledger, balance sheet, profit & loss account & trial balance from which cooperatives were able to maintain account system well. We have conducted two events of Account management trainings.
- d) Leadership development training:** We transferred knowledge about necessity for good leadership, characteristics of leaders in SACCOS from which cooperatives members leading the cooperatives.
- e) Good governance training:** We transferred the knowledge in cooperatives about regulation of cooperatives depending on legislation from which cooperative members were well known legislation of cooperatives which also enhanced accountability of cooperatives.

f) Business planning training- including BP at Institutional level: We transferred the knowledge about making the business plan of cooperatives for five years with financial projection from which cooperative members made their business plan.

Beneficiary detail were attached in II (e)

II) Capacity Assessment (Baseline & End Line): We have measured capacity of SACCOS through baseline survey (baseline & End line survey) i.e before & after implementing project activities. We have done assessment depending on cooperatives visions & future plans, members in cooperatives, management & governance, training & account management systems, member service provided by SACCOS, infrastructure, accounting system, audit & self dependency. After capacity assessment we have known that SACCOS is in medium condition trying to upgrade them. Among six cooperatives we ranked as Ramche Saccos>Himchuli agriculture cooperatives consumers>Ghumthng SACCOS>GurashMaya Hagam SACCOS>SewaSamaj SACCOS>Ghorthali SACCOS.

III) Review & Planning Workshop: We have conducted review & planning workshop with VSLA's, SACCO's board members, FLT facilitators & ERP team. We have discussed the obstacles to take membership in SACCOS, problems conducting FLT classes, Status of SACCOS after ERP.

IV) Logistic Supports to SACCOS: SACCOS have no any resources to manage the office; depending up on the conditions we have supports cup boards, desk, chair, carpet, locker etc to each cooperatives.

V) MIS development/ installation: To manage account systems we have handover laptop & developed MIS and installed MIS. We have provided laptop and MIS installed in each SACCO's i.e six cooperatives.

VI) Ongoing mentoring with cooperatives: cooperatives management, account systems, VSLA's formalization, software updates were supported by technical supervisor as well as field officer of financial services.

VII) Orientation on mobilizing reconstruction fund: With a motto to circulate the government loan facilities 12 orientation were suceessfully completed in the communities. In the orientation

we have done discussion on criteria & provision of government loan facilities up to 15 lakhs on 2% interest rate in rural areas, discussed on criteria & provision of collator based subsidy up to 3 lakhs and NRA dateline for government subsidy for reconstruction of their houses. From which people were well known about the procedure of getting government subsidies.

VIII) Training on ERP Integration Package: ERP activities were shared to the SACCOs member through training on ERP integration package. From which people got the information about ERP activities outcome wise & collected the possible ways to integrate all the activities from Sacco's level. Beneficiary Detail was attached in annexes II (f).

IX) Status of SACCOs: The SACCOs is running properly in the communities, Member & Share status of SACCOs is very well which we can see in Annex II (h) & (i)

2.5 Enhancing Livelihood opportunities:

a) Establishment of Livelihood Recovery Challenge Fund: Depending on cooperatives visions & future plans, members in cooperatives, management & governance, training & account management systems, member service provided by SACCOS, infrastructure, accounting system, audit & self dependency, we have ranked cooperatives. Depending up on ranking we have distributed LRCF for improvement of livelihood of communities. LRSF ranges from Rs. 2, 00,000 to Rs. 10, 00,000. Besides that for support on promotion of micro small enterprises mobilized the MSME's fund of Rs. 5, 00,000 & construction of houses mobilized fund of Rs. 5, 00,000 through SACCOs.

A large number of housing was damaged by earthquake; vulnerable peoples from poor family who were not capable to construct the house from government subsidy & member of SACCOs were eligible to get the reconstruction fund; vulnerable peoples from poor family background trying to start livelihood activities like poultry farming, goat farming, vegetable farming & micro enterprises like tailoring, stationary etc & member from SACCOs were eligible to get the LRSF & MSME's fund in low interest rate.

From the fund support, members in the SACCOs were increased as well as livelihoods of the communities were improved.

In case of Maneshwara, Rs. 9, 80,000 LRSF; RSF Rs. 5, 00,000 & Rs. 1, 50,000 MSME's was mobilized in the communities through SACCOs. 20 vulnerable members of SACCOs were benefitted from LRSF, 14 members from RSF & 3 members from the MSME's fund.

In case of Ghumthang, Rs. 10, 00,000 LRSF; RSF Rs. 5, 00,000 & Rs. 3, 00,000 MSME's was mobilized in the communities through SACCOs. 23 vulnerable members of SACCOs were benefitted from LRSF, 10 members from RSF & 4 members from the MSME's fund.

In case of Ramche, Rs. 10, 10000 LRSF; RSF Rs. 5, 00,000 & Rs. 2, 30,000 MSME's was mobilized in the communities through SACCOs. 20 vulnerable members of SACCOs were benefitted from LRSF, 10 members from RSF & 3 members from the MSME's fund.

Over all, Fund were mobilized in reconstruction of houses, buffalo farming, goat farming, poultry farming, vegetable farming, meat shop, stationary, cosmetic shop etc. The fund seems so effective in the communities which support the communities for economic growth of their families.

b) Input Support (seeds, equipment etc): The main objectives of activities was to engage the farmers for the improvement of farming such as improved seed & vegetable growing. Seeds of Cucumber (Bhaktapur local) and Bitter Gourd (Namdhari NS1024) were distributed to 383 farmers of 26 potential farmers group of our working VDCs. 26 farmers groups were involved with 60% subsidies amount with 616 packets and 562 packets, each of 10 gram, of cucumber and bitter gourd respectively.

Similarly, the seeds of vegetables like onion, cauliflower, mushroom, radish & carrot were distributed in the communities in subsidies for the commercialization of vegetables & improvement of the livelihoods. The detail beneficiaries were attached in Annexes II (l, m & n) from MSME's fund.

Activities Conducted in Market System Development:

After the earthquake, livelihood of the communities become vulnerable, Majority farmers lost their livestock, sheds, agriculture products. Water scarcity seems a common problem in the communities. Expanding the livelihood opportunities activities like agriculture cultivation & marketing were done for the recovery of the livelihood of the farmers.

3.1: Strengthening livelihood through Market System Development

a) PMM(Participatory Market Mapping) workshop: With the motto to link the farmers, businessman and other stake holders for the initiation of market component PMM workshop were conducted in the Barhabise municipality. Marketing trend, problems and the solution method were discussed in the forum with farmers, stakeholders and businessman.

b) Agrovet identification & Strengthening: With the motto to strengthen Agro vets in our working VDCs. We visited the DLSO to take the list of the existing agro vets in our five VDCs and taken the details of all agro vets by visiting the Agro vet. We found there is only three existing agro vet on Ramche VDC, strengthening their status through buying the seeds & distributed in the communities through agrovets.

c) LRP training selection (Revised): The objective of the activities was to develop the Local Resource Person (LRP) on each VDC for market assessment. With the help of SACCOs the LRP was identified and the recommendation letter of every LRP was collected from the DADO (Sewa Kendra). Total eight LRP's of which 50% are Female are selected and send for the training on Nepal Polytechnic Institute and Training centre, Chitwan.

d) VSLA selection: The objective of the activities was to promote the VSLA group in the community. The VSLA which are listed in District Agriculture Development Office (DADO) has been identified. We had selected three active VSLA groups from each VDC from Karthali, Ghorthali, Ramche, Maneswara and Ghumthang as beneficiaries' farmers groups.

e) Cluster level network meeting with Orientation on Production and Marketing plan: The objective of the activities was to create the network between the farmers of different VDCs. One day workshop was done in the chandeswori hotel with two representatives from each VSLA (selected) group. In the same event, we had done the Orientation on Production and Marketing plan by providing the idea to fill on the form of the production and marketing plan we had given to each VSLA groups. Out of 27 farmers, 11 are female participants.

f) Formation of Market Management Committee (MMC): The objective of the activities was to bond all the VSLA groups on a point. An ad-hock committee was formed by the president of Yog Prasad Nepal with 15 committee members. The committee somehow found to be active for market strengthening.

g) Disease and Goat Farm Management Training of Ramche 9 (Kukurgade farmers): The objective of the activity was to provide the Disease and Goat Farm management Training for sustainable goat farming. The progressive farmer from the farmers of Ramche was identified. Disease and Farm Management Training was done on 21st November on Chandeswori hotel with the help of resource person from District Livestock Service Office (DLSO). After the training the farmers are motivated for the commercial goat farming.

h) Three days Off Season vegetable production training on Karthali/ Ghorthali/ Ghumthang: The objective of the activity was to train the farmers with off season vegetable cultivation training on Karthali. Nursery bed raising, Production Techniques discussion of different off season vegetables, Farmers linkage to the DADO office, Climate change, IPM and soil management techniques was discussed mostly, Field visit to nearest tunnel farm. The resource person is Achyut raj mainali (Horticulture officer, DADO Sindhupalchowk). Finally, the participants are happy to get such training on community level.

i) Mushroom Farming Training in Ramche/ Maneshwara/ Ghumthang: The objective of the activity was to train the farmers about mushroom farming as well as commercialization of mushroom farming in the communities for the economic growth of the farmers. Participants got mushroom seeds & plastic support in 60% subsidy from ERP project as well as technical supports for commercialization of Mushroom farming. Mushroom farming seems so effective in the community which gives advantages in short duration of time. 27 farmers started mushroom farming in commercially in working VDC's. Mushroom farmers Shanty Lama said that it has high sell values in the markets, time saving & do supports for incomes in short duration of time.

j). Agro Vets Interaction Workshop: The objective of the activity was to make combined work plan between the agro-vets, Farmers, DADO and ERP. The Agro vets Interaction Workshop between the value chain actors (Agro vets, Farmers, DADA and ERP team) was organised on 20th Feb, 2017 on Ramche SACCOs with Prasanna Pradhanas a principal facilitator. MSD, FO-FSL was acted as a co-facilitator.

k) **Volunteer mobilization cost for livelihood and MSD:** The objective of the activity was to facilitate the farmers with technical knowledge on their field for better livelihood and MSD work. For volunteer mobilization cost for livelihood and MSD, the JTA was hired on a monthly volunteer basis.

l) **Farmers Linkage to DADO:** The objective of the activity was to link the farmers with DADO or Sewa Kendra. Through different technical training and workshop they are directly or indirectly linked to DADO and Sewa Kendra. On the other hand, one of the beneficiary's farmers groups of ERP, Udhyanpal kirsak samuha of karthali (Budepa) had connected to DADO after the technical training we have given to them. Then the DADO has announced the Budepa as a pocket area of vegetable from the "pradhan mantri kirsai aayojana". The farmers of Budepa are happy with ERP for linking them to DADO through RP of technical training.

Besides that 11 farmers group of Ramche (Kalika Didi Bahini Kirsak Samuha, Bayuthan Kirsak Samuha, laligurash kirsak samuha, Rashetra Kirsak samuha), Maneshwara (Manakamana Kirsak Samuha), Ghumthang (Bhadrakali tudikhel kirsak samuha, Himsikhar kirsak samuha, sahanshil kirsak samuha, lalupate kirsak samuha, janaastha kirsak samuha & laganshil kirsak samuha) were registered in DADO in support of ERP.

m) **Farmers to farmers visit to commercial pockets:** The objective of the activity is learning by seeing. Five days (17-21 April) Farmers tour with 16 farmers, 15 farmers groups, of ERP redesigned wards was taken to Hasera farm, Maha Jodi farm, Kam-dhenu cattle farm, Bandipur goat farm, Lumle agriculture research centre, Male patan Horticulture research centre and Fishery research centre as an educational tour. Route of the farmer tour is Barhabise-Dhulikhel-Kathmandu-Gorkha-Bandipur-Lumle-Pokhara-Barhabise.

n) **Agreement with LRP and Nepal Politechic Institute:** The objective of the activity was to develop the LRP. The Agreement paper is prepared and is done with all the Eight LRPs. The agreement paper is prepared and done agreement with Nepal Polytechnic Institute and Training centre Ltd, Chitwan on 2074/01/10 (23rd April, 2017). Rakesh Acharya, Program Coordinator of the LRP training signed the agreement from Polytechnique Institute. Eight LRPs from Sindhupalchowk were sent to Nepal Polytechnic Institute and Training centre Ltd, with all other three working Districts of ERP and started LRP training on Nepal Polytechnic Institute from 24 April, 2017.

o) Monitoring the effects of technical training, seed support, Farmers tour and LRP training: The objective of the activity was to monitor the effects of different activities. Farmers of all six VDCs are benefited by seed support on subsidies rate. Germination of Cucumber and Bitter gourd is seen fair on farm. After the farmers tour most of the farmers are motivated for the commercial farming on goat farming or tunnel cultivation or fish farming or livestock rearing by incorporating the knowledge gained from farmer tour.

MSD from sindhupalchowk had gone to Nepal Polytechnic Institute and Training centre Ltd, and monitored the LRP training and on the same time he also did 70% payment as a first Installment.

p) Demonstration plot: With the motto to expand the technology, skills as well as demonstrate the modern organic vegetable farming practices we established the demonstration plot in Ramche-7, Ramche-9, Maneshwara-7, Ghumthang-7 & Ghumthang-3. From which communities' people visited in demonstration plot and learned from there & started vegetable farming in their farms.

In Demonstration plot, we supported for construction of two tunnels one is for germination of seeds & another for commercialization of vegetable farmings. We supported the seeds of tomato, brinjal, chilly, cucumber, pumpkin, bitterguard, cauliflower, radish, carrot etc.

Supports of Demonstration plot were for the vulnerable farmers from which they can start the farming in the communities.

From which peoples can able to construct the tunnel, known about off season vegetable farming, sprinkle irrigation, cow dung management etc. Regular monitoring & technical supports were doing from JTA.

Beneficiaries of Ramche-7, Ramche-9, Maneshwara-7, Ghumthang-7 & Ghumthang-3 were able to do income Rs. 25,275; Rs. 19250; Rs. 18600; Rs. 13375 & Rs.12975 respectively at first time. They are still doing vegetable farming practices by getting the loan from SACCOs.

Besides that we have also established the demonstration shed in the Ramche-9 (Kukurgade). We trained the farmers about shed management as well during the construction of shed.

4: Activities Conducted in YOUTH

4.1 School Rehabilitation & Reconstruction

Most of the schools were damaged in the earthquake. In case of Sindhupalchok childrens still studying in damaged schools small & temporary shed in which they cannot concentrate on studying. It is necessary to recover damaged schools, improve study environments and implement disaster management education for students.

For the improvement of education system in Barhabise municipality, four schools were selected for maintenance & reconstruction. The intervention details on school construction were attached below:

I) SchoolName: Shri Bhadrakali Higher Secondary School

Address: Maneshwara-7, sindhupalchok

Interventions:

- a) Repair of damaged columns and staircase due to earthquake. (36 columns beim from the basement were retrofitted)
- b) Construction of class rooms at first floor similar to the ground floor.

II) School Name: Shri Saraswoti Secondary School

Address: Ramche-06, Sindupalchowk

Interventions:

- a) Ground levelling work at sloppy paddy field, area of about 2 ropani.
- b) Construction of Resource center.

III) School Name: Shri Nepal Rastriya Secondary School

Address: Karthali-05, Sindupalchowk

Interventions:

- a) Construction of Truss Structure with UPVC Roofing at the top floor.
- b) Construction of railing as well as retaining wall around the school.

IV) School Name: Shri Kageswori Secondary School

Address: Ghorthali-05, Sindupalchowk

Interventions:

- a) Construction of classrooms at ground floor on the existing RCC frame structure.
- b) Construction of Classrooms at the first floor on the existing RCC frames one storey building.

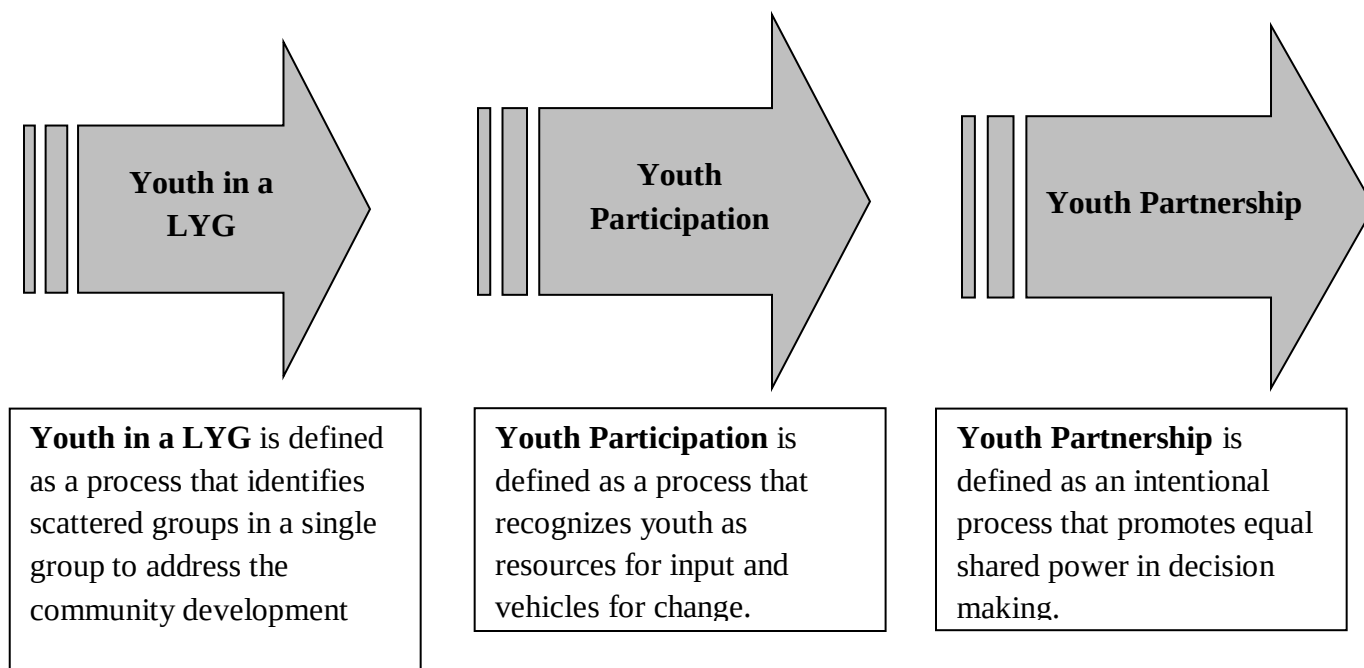
After the construction of schools, protected the childrens from severe weather, students were able to study in peace & safety environment in respective VDC's.

Output 4.2 School and youth clubs follow the full cycle of SBDRR.

I) LYG formation

Enhancement of Disaster Management Education in the communities Empowered & mobilized the youth in disaster risk reduction & social development ERP has initiated activities focusing on youth & formulation of 4 LYG in each VDC (Ghorthali, Karthali, and Ramche & Maneshwara) which are:

- Shree Samaj Sudhar Youth Club
- Shree Janajagaran Youth Club, Maneswora
- Kalinchok Youth Club, Karthali
- Ghorthali Youth Club, Ghorthali



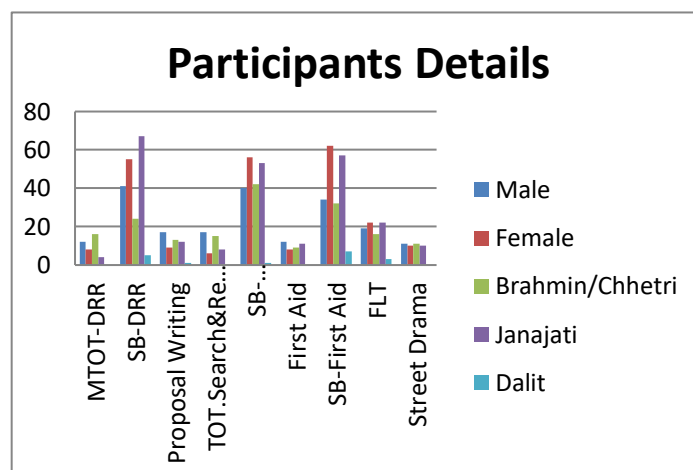
II) Capacity Building through Trainings: Enhancement of Education based on the lessons learned by the earthquake, the disaster management educational programme/trainings were developed in ERP. ERP has Implemented evacuation map (identification of safe area around the school) to respond with

disaster properly, endorsed school based DRR plan in SIP, first aid training & kit distribution; search & rescue training & distribution of materials etc to enhance the youth in DRR.

The main objective of the capacity building and training activities is to create, enhance and develop the capacities of youth so that they can be ready for future. We have been able to reach up to 439 direct beneficiaries through trainings. We are able to include gender friendly as well as marginalized groups in our larger program. So of our specific objectives of our activities are:

- Removing barriers that effect youth engagement through knowledge and experience sharing
- Demonstrating youth leadership capacity building as they promote diversity and in assisting the creation of caring, welcoming and inclusive communities
- Increasing cross-cultural and social cultural interaction among youth from diverse backgrounds
- Increasing understanding and opportunities for meaningful youth engagement in communities' decision-making process
- Building the DRR knowledge and capacities
- Empowering youth and reducing migration.

Beneficiary details were attached in Annexes-IV (a)

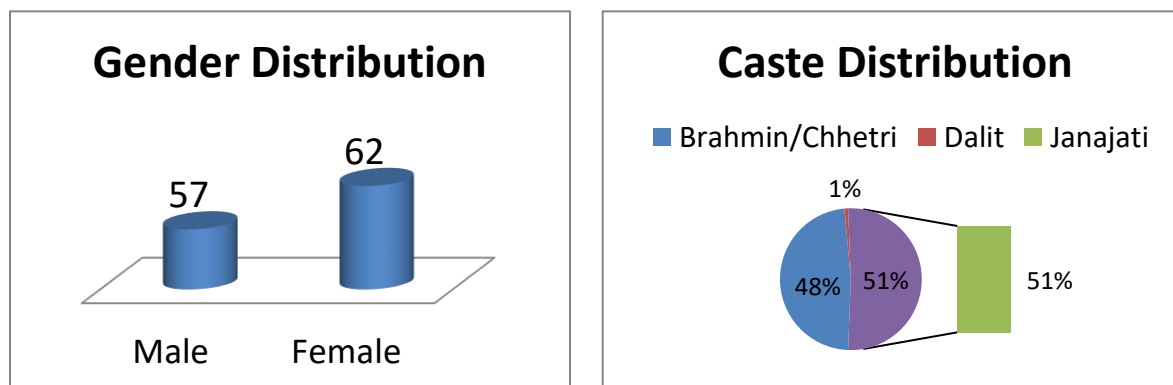


III) Life skills training

a) Search & Rescue Training

Working on disaster phase, life saving skills like search & Rescue are crucial for anyone. Trained youth can contribute to mitigate the effect of disaster and can reduce the calamities. We cannot stop the natural phenomenon like earthquake but by building capacities will certainly help to disaster resilient society. Regarding this we have conducted Search & Rescue training to LYG, SMG, Teachers and young students of the working VDCs. This initiation is a step of

preparedness of disaster resilient society. This training was conducted in five different places. Total 119 participants were training and given search & rescue knowledge.



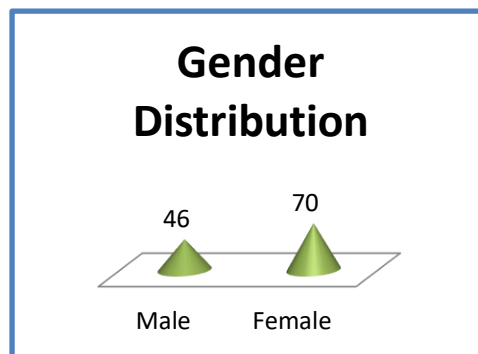
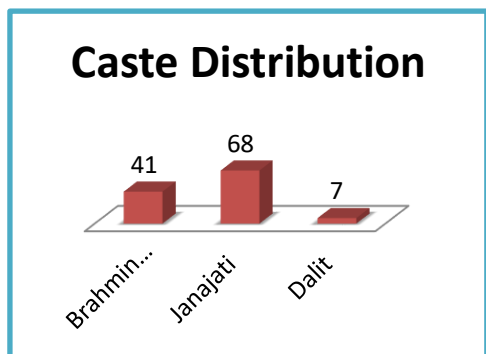
Beneficiary detail were attached in annexes III (b)

b) First Aid Training

First aid knowledge and skills enable us to save lives and limbs to minimize the impact during such situations. In a developing country like ours, where health facilities is insufficient to majority of the people and what is available that are concentrated mainly in the urban areas. Learning first aid means saving life of others in case of any occurrences, but, one could be saved by others if others too have such skills. Thus, first aid should be learnt by all and all should be encouraged to learn it. Capacities of communities are built to manage injuries and illness during normal daily life and during disasters. The objectives of this training are as:

- To establish first aid service in the targeted communities through trained FA youths,
- To establish an enabling environment to practice positive health behavior in the community,
- To organize and prepare the community for local disaster response.

We have conducted FA training in 5 different places including in 4 schools. 116 participants were training during this training. Training aimed to provide essential knowledge of FA and the use of local resources to do FA is a vital aspect of training.



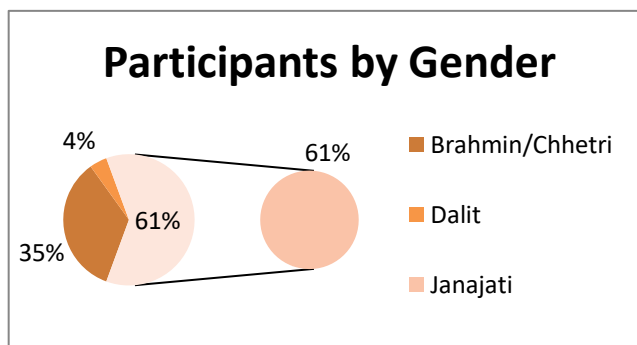
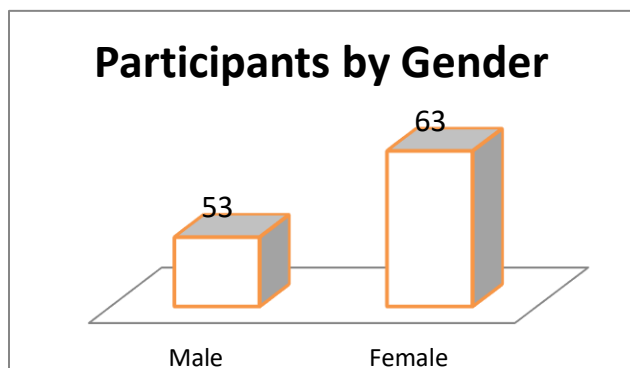
Beneficiary's details were attached in Annex -III (c).

IV) DRR

Massive earthquakes of 2015 exposed the lack of disaster preparedness In Nepal. However, the whim of voluntary service among the youths of Nepal to overcome the scar of the April May them has been commendable. Youth in Disaster Risk Reduction has been recognized hugely as one of the role of youth in society to support and engage in implementing Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction. Disaster Risk Reduction influence over Sustainable development goals in a cross-cutting way. Sustainable Development itself means reducing Disaster and maintaining development safe for future generations.

CDECF closely works with youth, teachers, SMC in the form of training's, consultation, and work camp to ensure the effective participation of youth in Disaster Risk Reduction. We have not only upgraded the existing knowledge among youth regarding Disaster Risk but to make them competent in the practical sense.

DRR training have reached up to 116 people where female participant is 54.31 per cent and 61 % are from marginalized group. Participant details were attached in Annex III (d).

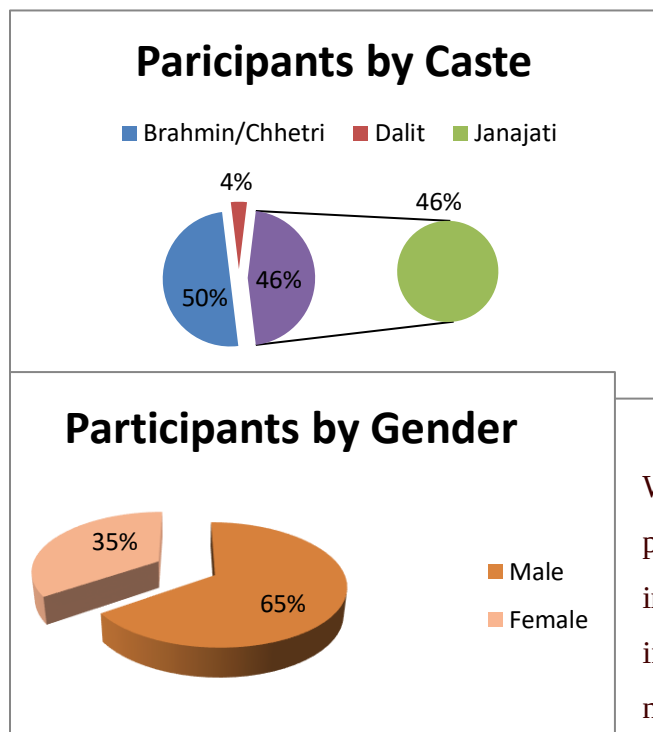


v) Leadership and proposal writing

Youth development is a process that prepares a young person to meet the challenges of adolescence and adulthood and achieve his or her full potential. Youth development is promoted through activities and experiences that help youth develop social, ethical, emotional, physical, and cognitive competencies. Youth leadership is part of the youth development process and supports the young person in developing: (a) the ability to analyze his or her own strengths and weaknesses, set personal and vocational goals, and have the self-esteem, confidence, motivation, and abilities to carry them out (including the ability to establish support networks in order to fully participate in community life and effect positive social change); and (b) the ability to guide or direct others on a course of action, influence the opinions and behaviors of others, and serve as a role model (Wehmeyer, Agran, & Hughes, 1998).

This "Three days Youth Leadership & Proposal Writing" training was conducted on 25th December to 27th December 2016 where 26 youth have participated.

Training aimed to promote healthy youth development is supported through programs and activities in schools and communities. Youth development researchers and practitioners



emphasize that effective programs and interventions recognize youths' strengths and seek to promote positive development rather than addressing risks in isolation. Youth who are constructively involved in learning and doing and who are connected to positive adults and peers are less likely to engage in risky or self-defeating behaviors.

Well-designed and well-run youth development programs promote youth leadership by involving youth in needs assessment, planning, implementation, and evaluation. A growing number of organizations include youth on their

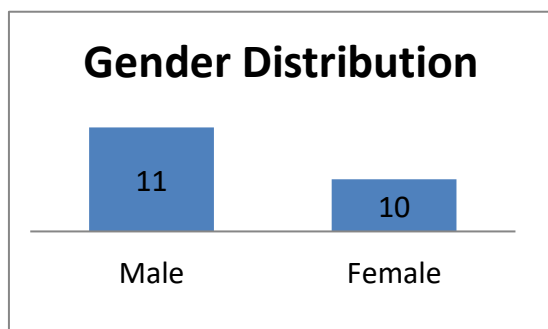
boards of directors. Effective programs engage all participating youth in constructive action

through activities such as service learning, arts, and athletics; and emphasize common values such as friendship, citizenship, and learning.

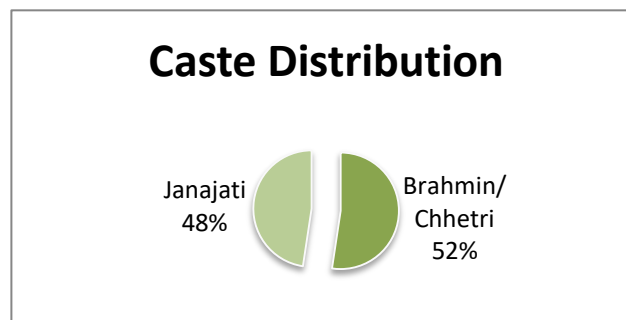
Male	Female	Brahmin/Chhetri	Dalit	Janajati
17	9	13	1	12

VI) Drama

CEEFC along with Mercy Corps is focused on youth engagement, and building the capacity of local organizations to work with, and promote opportunities for youth. As a part of this project, CDECF have started working in four VDC's (Ramche, Karthali, Ghorthali and Maneswara). Four



different schools and four different youth clubs of each VDC are selected. This **Training to Youth &**



Children on Performing Street Drama

was conducted to the youth club's member and students of four VDCs. Participants (4 from each VDC) were included with gender as well as ethnic inclusion. Making people aware by performing street drama about DRR is very useful and practiced tools around the world. Hence, ERP youth has also implemented this tool to aware people on DRR by involving youth.

Male	Female	Brahmin/Chhetri	Janajati
11	10	11	10

Objective

- To give student a knowledge about First Aid and Search & Rescue.
- To aware then about the possible disaster and their role on its consequences.
- To teach young students about disaster and their role on risk reduction.
- Ensure the entire participant about their role in the time of disaster.
- To build DRR capacity at any early stage so as to build disaster resilient society.

Street drama, an effective tool for empowering communities to implement DRR Raising awareness about risk and creating an understanding of the underlying factors are crucial in reducing vulnerability. The population of the Terai plain is almost entirely immigrants: as recently as 50 years ago the plains were a heavily forested area where malaria was rife and peoples few. Because its residents are relative newcomers, there is little indigenous knowledge or community memory of flooding and no repertoire of traditional coping mechanisms or history of adaptation to fall back upon. Early on, the KDRRI team realized that it was mainly men who took an active part in community discussions, meetings and other gatherings and that those who spoke most were mainly from majority population groups. Street drama has not only increased awareness among audiences but has also provided performers with the skills they need to implement DRR. They now feel that they are well prepared for floods. In fact, during a recent flood, performers were able to help evacuate and provide other assistance to their communities just as they had demonstrated on stage. Spectators also feel well-informed. They thought the plays were memorable and that their messages were clear. In particular, they appreciated the fact that dialogues were delivered in local dialects. They further claimed that street dramas previously performed by other projects as part of health and sanitation campaigns were not interesting and that their messages were obscure.

VII) FLT

Young adults often have **limited knowledge of the full financial costs** of decisions they make. Additionally, if parents were not taught the importance of good credit or responsible spending practices, students may be exposed to poor examples of personal economics, such as taking **short-term loans** or using a **Pawn Broker** as a way of dealing with challenging bills. Many early school leavers lack the basic skills, knowledge and networks they need to take a positive pathway and gain well paid, meaningful employment.

However, when students learn to **manage their money and budget for real-life situations** they become more goal-oriented and focussed on future planning. One of the greatest challenges in making financial literacy interesting to high school students is their limited life experience.

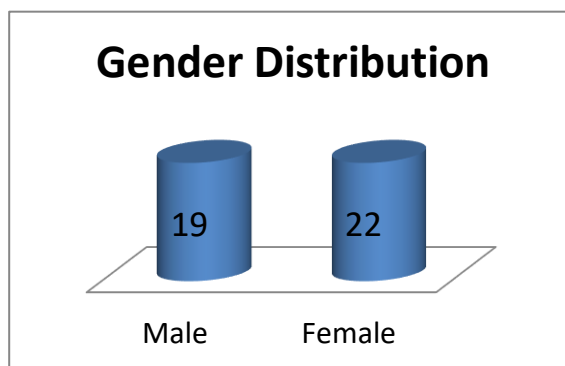
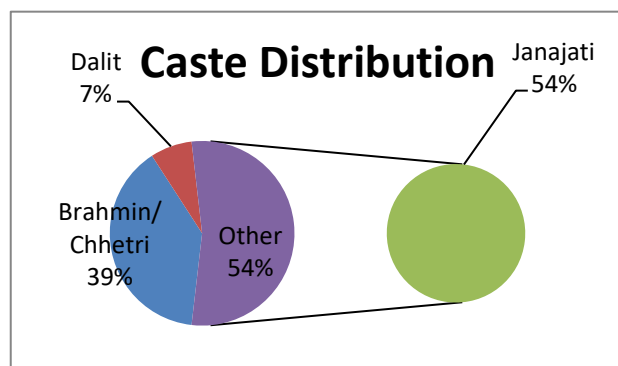
The Financial Literacy Program uses practical, everyday examples to bring concepts to life, preparing students financially for life after high school.

United Way Australia partnered with ING DIRECT to create a free online teacher resource that is aligned with the Australian high school curriculum.

Aims of the Financial Literacy program:

- Give students the tools to gain the confidence and knowledge they need to take control of their money and budget for everyday situations
- Tie lessons into real-world concepts to enhance meaning and context
- Use student-centred activities, research projects, discussion points, tools and resources to engage students
- Teach young people the decisions they make today will impact their financial future
- Build the wellbeing of students by helping them to aspire to meaningful lives, and show realistic pathways to reaching their goals.

As a pilot project in youth component, FLT to youth was conducted in 2 different schools. At first, 2 teachers from Saraswoti S.S., Ramche & Nepal Rastriya S.S., and Karthali were given MTOT on FLT in Sankhuwasabha. Targeting youth of school teacher have conducted 14 days



FLT classes in their respective schools.

Male	Female	Brahmin/Chhetri	Dalit	Janajati
19	22	16	3	22

VIII) Formation of Task force in schools

Youth students were trained and given DRR knowledge in our different series of activities. As for preparedness, we have formatted 3 types of Task Forces in every school; Early Warning, Search & Rescue, First Aid. Each task force consist 6 to 8 members. They will lead and make sure the safety of others if required during disaster as they have been trained in their respective areas by our programs. They will also conduct awareness program. We have also provided them equipments like first aid box.

IX) Distribution of First Aid box to Schools, SMC, LYG

Ensuring children are safe at school is a top priority for the academic staff and parents alike.



Simple accidents, such as slips or trips, simple wounds or cuts while playing games, etc. might seem a trivial part of the day-to-day hustle and bustle of school life, but they are capable of causing serious injuries and worsen the situation of the injured student if not taken care of immediately. Acknowledging the importance of health and safety, in particular first aid can make a significant

difference to the safety of the children, staff, parents or visitors to the school. The box contained adhesive bandages, adhesive cloth tape, antibiotic ointment, sterile gauze pads, cotton, Dettol, scissors, antiseptic wipe packets, a few necessary medicines and list of hospitals along with important contact numbers for emergency cases. Working on post disaster phase, it has taught us prevention from any calamities is essential. Members of Youth Clubs, students, teacher and members of SMC have been trained on First Aid. We gave them training with the help of Nepal Red cross on First Aid Care. Hence, to reduce any further harm, injuries we have provided then First Aid Box to Schools. Total 12 box of First Aid materials were distributed to them.

x) Youth empowerment Grant

As for community challenge fund, LYGs have submitted proposals addressing to resolve the social issues. We have provided them supportive fund as well as technical assistance so that they can implemented their purposed activities. Initially, we have provided fund to two youth clubs:

- Shree Samaj Sudhar Youth Club, Ramche

Total amount: NRP 52,150.00

- Shree Janajagaran Youth Club, Maneswora

Total amount : NRP 69,000.00

Initiation had already started to address the social issue. Ownership has taken by LYG for community development is vital. This fund will enhance the credibility.

XI) Installation of School Based Evacuation map

The first decision during a school time emergency is whether the students and teachers should stay inside or evacuate the building. We should focus heavily on crises that involve staying inside, such as earthquake but where the plans come up short is planning for emergencies that require an evacuation.

Dangers inside the building, from fire to a toxic chemical spill, necessitate an immediate evacuation. The only way to ensure that cool heads prevail in a crisis, and that students and teachers arrive safely outside the building is to have a clearly defined and well practiced evacuation plan in place. Either approach to evacuations plans should result in a head count and check of all personnel after implementation. Evacuation plans are important for a number of reasons.

In the confusion of a school time emergency, most people want to run and get out of the building as quickly as possible; however, doing so increases the risk of injury and property



damage. The staff needs a calm, level-headed set of leaders who can coordinate essential tasks and oversee an orderly evacuation.

Based the structure, we have developed School Based Evacuation map to that evacuation plan during disaster will clear to all the students and teachers.

Learn to identify and analyze potential workplace hazards, infractions and risks through a bachelor of science in occupational safety online. At Eastern Kentucky University, you will gain a graduate-level education by industry-experienced educators and fire and safety professionals who are committed to teaching and preparing you for continued success.

XII) IEC material

Especially since so many people in the project area are illiterate, CDECF felt it needed to produce a wide variety of information, communication and education (IEC) material to make sure that no community group(targeted group) would be left out. The idea was to saturate



communities with the same message in as many ways as possible. Each type was designed to reflect the local culture and social setting and, of course, to pinpoint the nature of disaster-related risks. The criteria of being informative and sensitive may seem self-evident, but a review of the materials that other organizations had produced revealed that they neither met such elementary criteria nor used a participatory process in

producing the materials. Some key messages were disseminated through brochures. They were designed to captivate the attention of passers-by. Transferring hazard maps, School Evacuation map to large boards and displaying them publicly is another valuable tool in making community members aware about the socio-economic condition of their village, including the most vulnerable areas and families and the community resources available. The ERP-Youth team realized that it is essential to involve local communities in the design of IEC materials in order to maximize both their understanding of the messages and their sense of ownership of those materials. A participatory process helps to capture the exact messages that communities feel are important to communicate. In fact, those community members who participated in the IEC material development workshop were most committed in disseminating the messages.

Over all achievements in Youth:

- **Formation/reformation of scattered group to a LYG in each VDC**

It is crucial to form a group of scattered youth so that they can use their ability, strength for community development. Hence, we formatted 4 LYG in four VDCs (Ramche, Maneswora, Karthali, Ghorthali).

- **School reconstruction and rehabilitation**

The devastating earthquake hits Sindhupalchok the most. Not only the physical infrastructure was hamperd but also mental problem were raised to the students. To tackle these problems we have designed and implemented activities like reconstruction of school, rehabilitation activities (Drama, quiz, dance, songs, and art competition) to ensure the betterment of students.

- **Youth empowerment through different trainings:**

Community Development & Environment Conservation Forum with the help of Mercy Corps has organized different types of training in local level. These are School Based Disaster Risk Reduction training, life skill training, Youth leadership, capacity building training, Finance Literacy Training and awareness rising training. We are able to reach 439 youth through our training.

- **Youth students are able to develop DRR capacity:**

CDECF DRR, life skill training has been effective to many students. DRR knowledge is vital to reduce and prevent us from further calamities. First aid training to them is one of the great achievements as they are able to use First Aid tool to tackle minor injuries during school time.

- **The increased youth participation in the local planning and development process:**

Involving in LYG, youth participation have increased in many developments activities. The youth have started to be organized and gather in Ward Citizen Forum (WCF) to discuss on local level development and planning related issues. Similarly, they are also involved in 14 steps planning process. One of the members of LYG has become member of Ward Citizen Forum (see Success Story in Annex 1).

Similarly, the government offices in the project districts have been incorporating the members of LYG in their activities

- **Internship program developed Professionalism to Youth**

CDECF have given many opportunities to the local youth as paid internship. Internship Program is being successful to enhance the capacity of the interns. Recently 3 LYG members have participated in Midline Survey, Project Research of Earthquake Recovery Program. They got opportunity to develop their professional skills in CDECF offices through internship.

- **Enhanced leadership capacity of local youths:**

The youth involved in the various activities of the project have increased their leadership capacity. The involvement of youth in various leadership works like organizing and uniting the local youth, conducting various activities to increase the capacity of youth, ensuring the representation of youth in VDCs and other governmental and non-governmental local bodies and addressing such assembly have been increasing (For detail please see Case Stories training helps to change her life and change the life due to YI).

- **Formation of Task force (First Aid, Search & Rescue, Early Warning) in each 4 schools**

The establishment of ERP- Youth is to address the issues of youths of the earthquake affected area of Sindhupalchok district. Hence, we have initiate to work we the LGY of our working VDCs (Ramche, Maneswora, Karthali, Ghorthali). One LYG from each VDC were chosen.

- **Coordination with government bodies**

During the period of time, CDECF along with mercy corps have coordinate with government bodies. It is vital to coordinate with government bodies in order to implement development agencies' activities. We are very proud that we are able to coordinate different government bodies during this period of project.

- Armed Police force
- Nepal Red Cross Society
- District education office

- **Gender equality and social inclusion**

Most development agencies of have adopted gender equality and social inclusion as crosscutting issues in their programs. A general view among development partners is that a common

framework or mapping of social inclusion and socially excluded groups is needed to improve and harmonize targeting and outcome monitoring. The new Constitution formulated after the establishment of multiparty democracy in 1990 described Nepal as a multi-ethnic, multi-lingual, and democratic state and declared all citizens equal. Democracy provided space for diverse groups and civil society organizations, especially those based on ethnicity and caste, to assert their identities and rights. However, the political parties, who were dominated by the Brahmins, Chhetris, and Newars, did not address their disproportionate representation in governance structures, but rather maintained the status quo. From gender perspective and from social inclusion, CDECF has been able to address these issues throughout the project. ERP-Youth is able to include **53.76 percent female** in our activities where **55.58 percent are from marginalized community (Janajati)**. We are also able to reach **17 direct beneficiaries from Dalit** in our activities.

Others Activities:

a) Program launching workshop in district and VDCs: At first we have conducted workshop in district, we have shared our activities in district and took approval to conduct the activities in district, similarly we have done program launching workshop in VDC's too. We have shared our activities to VDC's council, ward citizenship chairmen, political representatives, SACCOS, Social workers and took approval from VDC council to conduct our project activities to our project communities.

b) Co-ordination with government and nongovernmental organization: Coordination and collaboration with governmental and non-governmental organization was done for the efficiency of project. VDC level meetings were done with NGO. Work frame and work module were presented to the VDC. As per interest, valuable suggestions and reviews were done to the project at the planning and implementation phase. Similarly, it was useful to reduce duplication of working sites. Regular co-ordination from VDC representatives, helped in the transparency and maintaining quality in work. A project has good coordination with DDC, DDRC, DUDBC, DEO, DFO and DSCO.

a) LDMC and CDMC committee formation

After selecting the working sites from preliminary, detailed survey, feasibility study and assessments; CDMC and sub-committee was formed to conduct the DRR activities in project communities. CDMC & sub-committee was responsible transportation of materials up to sides, manage skilled & unskilled workers and conduct mitigation & NRM activities in project communities. On the other hand, quality control, work assessments and regular supervision were done by Mercy Corps, Board Member of CDECF, Senior Project Officer, Program Coordinator, Field Officer and Sub- Engineer.

b) Monitoring and Evaluation

The tools for ensuring the target i.e. Monitoring and Evaluation were done by different level heads. The main objective of monitoring was to quality of work and to increase performance among the individuals. Regular monitoring was done by donor as well as implementing partner officials along with regular guidance of Senior Project officer. Technical Supervisor was regularly and Field Officer was timely involved in all working sites for supervision as per needs. Technical supervisor was involved in fulfilling the need of community facilitation to tackle with social issues during work period. The information regarding social issues was the prodigy in the project. All in one, the mainstream evaluation of ERP is to increase in work performance, maintain transparency and to fulfill social needs during work progress in order to overcome shortcomings

- Monitoring by CDECF

As an implementing partner, CDECF board representatives were actively involved in monitoring various sites giving valuable feedbacks regarding social issues. Technical field staff was actively involved in all the sites with regular supervision. On regulatory basis, Program Coordinator had interaction with field officer, Technical Supervisor and community. Social mobilizer, being a facilitator acted as barrier between community and organization to fulfill social issues. Program Coordinator had interaction with field staffs and community.

- Monitoring by Head quarter / Mercy Team

Headquarter team as well as Mercy team was also actively involved in completion of project within the stipulated time with quality control. The role of Mercy team was to guide technical aspects, formulate and reviews estimation as well as capacity building in community.

The main objectives Headquarter / Mercy team of are, interaction with community about the condition of their places before and after the implementation of ERP in their community. Besides, other Mercy team officials visited the working sites and gave valuable information regarding technical aspects, and how to do the assessment of Vulnerability. Midline & final base line survey was also done in our working VDC's to monitor the changes in the program communities after ERP.

c) Capacity Building Training to Staffs

From the beginning of the ERP Program different capacity building training for staffs were held such as Resilience trainings, Mason Training, Natural Resource Management Training, Retrofitting Training, Technical Assistance Training, VCA and Resilience Plan, DRM/ CCA training, GIS trainings.

3. Success Stories

Bright Sun shine after the dark night

Bhakta Kumari Thapa, a 83 year old women living with her 60 year old son since her husband passes by 30 years ago. Both of them live in a small village called Nagpuche, Ghumthang-7, Sindhupalchok. Mr. Man Bahadur Thapa son of Bhaktakumari Thapa is hasn't got married yet due to his physical disability. Bhaktakumari Thapa cannot hear and cannot see properly while her son, Mr. Man Bahadur Thapa cannot hear properly as well. They had small house and living their life in a very poor condition. Poor economic condition, physical disabilities and lack of skill in outdoor labor are their problems. Daily hard work in the village is the only option they have got to survive.



In 25th April, 2015 earthquake hits and destroyed their small house. Then the bigger challenge is to build house which looks like impossible. With no one around to help them, both mother and son build Tin house to live.

After the earthquake, CDECF along with Mercy corps as a part of response distributed NFRI kids, Rs.7,500 but the real problem is to build house and do livelihood activities to survive.

They have got 1/2 Ropani of garden (Bari) around house which produces 10 "Pathi" of Millet in year as well as few vegetables only. They also got 1 ropani to land which produce 30 "Pathi" of Paddy in one season. For living agriculture on the basis of their land is insufficient. This is the story of one family of Ghumthang-7 where many of other has the similar kind of problem.

CDECF/Mercy Corps have started to work in Ghumthang after the earthquake. To improve the livelihood we (CDECF/MC) have implemented different programs (MSD, DRR, and Financial services & GESI). Mason Training is one of the many programs where fresh person will be mason in 52 days through OJT. During that training mason will build one house with earthquake resistance technology.

After the consultation with local level representative (Ward Chairman), they have nominated Bakta Kumari Thapa's house to be built. Ten fresh community people including Mr. Man Bahadur Thapa were among the participant of the mason training recommended by the ward office of Ghumthang. The main objective of that training is to produce 10 masons in a local level. Ten fresh persons will equipped with mason knowledge and will support the reconstruction of houses. It will also improve their income as they will be certified mason after the OJT.

50 days OJT of Mason was successfully completed and during that training a house was build. Now, Mrs. Bhakta Kumari Thapa and her son are happily living in a new house build by CDEC. We also support her to access government subsidy on house reconstruction as engineer form NRA monitored house and submitted file to the ward office.



She is so happy on CDEC work as she said **"I am very thankful to CDEC for building such precious house and also thankful to the mason training as her son can now works and income higher than before"**.

50 days of Mason training gives not only Mrs. Thapa and her son a new earthquake resistance house but also mason skill to her son, Mr. Man Bahdur Thapa. Now, he can use learned skill (Mason) to reconstruction of community houses and increase his income. Before Mason training, he was just doing labor work (Unskilled work) but after Mason training now he is working as a skilled labor in house construction. This is not only story of Mr. Man Bahadur Thapa, this is the story of Chndra Bahadur Thapa, Padam Bahadur Thapa, Hem Bikram Thapa, Sukumaya Tamang and other of OJT participants. All ten participants of Mason training are so busy in house reconstruction as a skilled labor. Before training all 10 person are getting paid 5-6 hundred per day but as they became skilled labor now they are getting up Rs. 1000 per day. Mr. Chandra Bahadur Thapa, Mason Tranee said "**Mason are highly demanding in the community as houses construction at its peak these days and to CDECF and Mercy for providing such training for us, I feel very happy as my income in higher than before**".



4. ISSUES, CHALLENGES & DIFFICULTIES

During conducting activities we have faced lots of problems, we moved ahead with coordination meetings & solving the issues but its truth program without the challenges was not possible. There were challenges that were anticipated and those unexpected as well:

- Rainy seasons remained till September last and Landslides have caused the destruction of the vehicle roads and thus of the foot trails as well. This made the transportation of materials impossible for almost a month.
- Political influence was clearly seen in our activities which might reduce the expected result on our program.
- Most of the people in the community were engage in building their own house, so we have got less participation & community supports in our project activities.
- Due to network problems difficulty in communicating in VDCs. This caused delays in exchange of information and consequently the implementation of activities
- No any legalized Agro vet in our working VDC so it has been difficult to provide the agriculture input (seeds) through agro vet and it is difficult for the agro vet strengthening program.
- Geographical and political barrier.
- Local level election.
- Delay in approval from NRA/DEO

4 . CONCLUSION &RECOMMENDATION

4.1 CONCLUSION:

ERP conducted lots of activities for the improvement of the livelihood of the communities in different sectors like DRR, Financial services, Market system Development & Youth.

21 CBDRMP, 6 LDRMP were prepared, communities were aware on DRR/CCA, 16 drinking water station were maintained, 27 risk of landslides were mitigated, 179 masons were produced through mason trainings, 70 masons were produced through OJT, communities were aware on safer building construction through IEC materials & Demo house construction, Earthquake resistant private houses were constructed under technical assistance supports, New SACCOS were established in the communities, capacitized the SACCOS, financial services reached up to rural areas, enhancing the livelihood opportunities, commercialization of vegetable farming, agrovet strengthening, schools were rehabilitated, youth clubs were empowered.

Over all the communities got support in hardware as well as software events after the disaster in the Barhabise municipality, Tripurasundari rural municipality as well as Jugal rural municipality, ERP supports a lot for the recovery of earthquake vulnerable peoples.

4.2 RECOMMENDATION

- Regular supervision from donor as well as implementing agency helped in completion of project within stipulated time that whys, Monitoring required to solve any problems and to save time and cost.
- Communities were demanding more hardware activities than soft ware activities so need to focus more hardware activities.
- Need to conduct activities in wide prospective rather than selecting the wards.

Annexes: Beneficiaries table

➤ I) DRR

a) Table 1: Participants details on DRR/CCA and safer building Training

S. N.	Place	Male	Female	Total	B/C	Janajati	Dalit	Total
1	Ramche 9, Bhatte	24	22	46	27	19	-	46
2	Ramche 1, 7 & 8, Barhbise	7	32	39	20	16	3	39
3	Ghumthang 7 Nagpuje	3	32	35	8	27	-	35
4	Ghumthang 3,5 & 8	32	9	41		36	5	41
5	Maneshwara	10	28	38	17	18	3	38
	Total			199				199

b) LDMC composition & LDRMP trainings

VDC	LDRMP Training			LDMC Compositon		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Hagam	2	20	22	6	25	31
Ghumthang	5	21	26	9	25	34
Ghorthali	3	17	20	8	19	27
Maneshwara	6	24	30	2	36	38
Karthali	4	13	17	7	31	38
Ramche	7	16	23	4	23	27
Total	27	111	23	36	159	195

c) gingles broadcast in the media

District	Media Name	Total no. of times	No. of gingle transmitted
Sindhupalchowk	Sun Koshi FM	12 times per day for 30 days	360

d) Number of participants during teej songs competition

VDC	Number of Participants		
	Male	Female	Total
Ramche	33	70	103

Maneshwora	55	95	150
Ghumthang	105	84	189
Hagam	19	123	142
Total	212	372	584

e) List of Beneficiaries from Natural Resource Management

S.N	Name of Natural Resource Management selected	VDC	Ward	Total HHS	Total Pop	Estimated area of land irrigated (if applicable- In Ropani)
1	Patle DWS	Karthali	5	9	34	
2	Shangsing DWS Renovation	Karthali	1	11	50	
3	Kholekarka DWS Renovation work	Karthali	1	19	83	
4	HuthaPani DWS Renovation	Ghumthang	1	5	143	
5	Dhadakhet Irrigation Renovation works	Ghumthang	8	13		83 ropanies
6	Hundung DWS Renovation work	Ghumthang	7	6 4	280	
7	Thulo Sim Muhan(Karmidanda)	Ghorthali	4	33	150	
8	ThulokuwaMuhan (Manedanda)	Ghorthali	4	29	110	
9	MaidantoleDWS Renovation Work	Ghorthali	6 and 7	57	309	
10	Harre phat Irrigation Renovation work	Maneshwora	2	14		1400
11	Sunkhani DWS Renovation Work	Maneshwora	6	17	83	
12	Dhadakhet Water Supply Maintainace	Maneshwora	7	20	93	

13	Simkhet Irrigation Schemes	Maneshwora	7	22		107
14	Adherikhola Sahubesi Irrigation Schemes	Ramche	8	32		1100
15	FurkeSalla Tallo Bhate Irrigation Maintainance	Ramche	9	15		150
16	Lajim DWS and Irrigation Schemes	Ghorthali	8	54 by Irrigation and 7 by DWS	43 peoples by DWS	663

f) Total Beneficiaries during NRM Mitigation

S.No	Beneficiaries	Total
1	Total no of beneficiaries Households by DWS	271
2	No of beneficiaries	1167
3	No of male beneficiaries	555
4	Total no of female beneficiaries	612
5	Janajati	949
6	Dalit	31
7	Others	187
8	Total no of beneficiaries households by Irrigation	170
9	Total number of Ropanies	3353

g) Table List of Beneficiaries from Landslide mitigation

S.N.	Name of Landslide mitigation scheme selected	VDC	Wards	Total
				HHS
1	Karmidanda Landslide Protection	Ghorthali	4	18
2	Mandanda Landslide Protection	Ghorthali	4	13
3	TauleTole Landslide Protection	Ghorthali	6	24
4	Pegedanda Landslide Protection	Ghorthali	8	15
5	Bimbu - A Landslide Protection	Ghumthang	1	19
6	Hundung Landslide Protection	Ghumthang	7	
7	Kurilokuna Landslide Protection	Ghumthang	8	20
8	Ratovhir Landslide Protection	Karthali	5	34
9	Virkuna Landslide Protection	Karthali	5	20
10	Aagandanda Landslide Protection	Karthali	1	20
11	Pharparchaur Landslide Protection	Karthali	8	17
12	Damaigaun Landslide Protection	Maneshwora	1	12
13	Sangbari Landslide Protection	Maneshwora	2	32
14	Sunkhosi Landslide Protection	Maneshwora	6	65
15	Kamigaun Landslide Protection	Maneshwora	7	17
16	Thotnari Landslide Protection	Ramche	1	15
17	Ratomata Landslide Protection	Ramche	1	3
18	Shahubesi Landslide Protection	Ramche	8	18
19	Kukurgade Landslide Protection	Ramche	9	14
20	Ghurbaise Landslide Protection	Ramche	9	5

21	Pallotole Landslide Protection	Hagam	3	80
22	Thadotole Landslide Protection	Hagam	3	
23	Jaldevi Landslide Protection	Hagam	3	60
24	Pepta Landslide Protection	Hagam	6	54
25	Sermathag Landslide Protection	Hagam	9	
26	Fupakha Landslide Protection	Hagam	9	

h) Total Beneficiaries during Landslide Mitigation

S.N	Beneficiaries	Total
1	Total no of beneficiaries Households	589

i) Beneficiaries from Mason Trainings

VDC	Female	Male	Total
Ghorthali	1	29	30
Ghumthang		30	30
Hagam		29	29
Karthali		30	30
Maneshwara		30	30
Ramche		30	30
Total	1	178	179

j) Demo House handover Details

S.N	Demo House Location	handed over to	Demo house used for	Remarks
1	Barhbiser Municipality ,9 Ramche, Kalikastan	Barhbise municipality ward no: 7	ward office	
	Jugal Rural municipality ward no 7, Hagam Yanglakot	Shree Gurashmaya Hagam saving and creadit co-operative	Shree Gurashmaya Hagam saving and creadit co-operative office	
3	Barhbiser Municipality 7, Ghumthang	Ward office and Ghumthang saving and creadit co-operative	Ghumthang saving and creadit co-operative office	
4	Barhbiser Municipality 2 Karthali	Ward office and Karthali Janjyoti Community Development co-operative	Karthali Janjyoti Community Development co-operative o	
5	Barhbiser Municipality 8, Maneshwara	Ward office, Post office and Janjagarn youth Club	Post office and Janjagarn youth Club ward office	
6	Tripura Sundari rural Municipality 1, Ghorthali	Ghorthali Saving and creadit co-operative	Ghorthali Saving and creadit co-operative office	

k) Number of Beneficiaries from Street drama

VDC	Female	Male	Total
Ghorthali	86	107	193
Ghumthang	70	93	163
Hagam	83	165	248
Karthali	82	121	203
Maneshwara	119	147	266
Ramche	31	36	67
Total	471	669	1140

l) House Owner Details

S.N	Name of Owner	Adress	Sex	Ethnicity
1	Lal Bd Tamang	Ramche 1, Arukharka	M	Janajati
2	Jhalak Tamang	Ramche 3	M	Janajati
3	Lal Bahadur Poudel	Ramche 8, Sayale	M	B/C
4	Man Bahadur Thapa	Ghumthang 7, Nagpuje	M	B/C
5	Sanchmaya B.K	Ghumthang 8, Dandagaun	F	Dalit
6	Puspa Tamang	Maneshwara 1,	F	janajati
7	Maili Tamang	Manesshwara 7, Dandalhet	F	Janajati

m) Beneficiary Details of Masons

S.N	Name of participants	Address	Contact	Ethnicity	Gender
1	Fulkaji Deuja	Ghumthang-8	98038950755	B/C	M
2	Hom Bahadur Deuja	Ghumthang-8	9818696513	B/C	M
3	Lal Bahadur Khatri	Ghumthang-8		B/C	M
4	Pampha Deuja	Ghumthang-8	9810697802	B/C	F
5	Indra Maya Sunar	Ghumthang-8	9809201513	D	F
6	Chandra Maya Gurung	Ghumthang-8		J	F
7	Purna Bahadur Bhandari	Ghumthang-8	9818466072	B/C	M
8	Saraswoti Khati	Ghumthang-8	9823617019	D	F
9	Suntali Parajuli	Ghumthang-8	9818749372	B/C	F
10	Nar Bahadur Gurung	Ghumthang-8	9818854319	J	M
11	Chandra Bahadur Thapa	Ghumthang-7	9621172062	B/C	M
12	Shanti Lama	Ghumthang-7		J	F
13	Hem Bikram Thapa	Ghumthang-7	9621178665	B/C	M
14	Padam Thapa	Ghumthang-7	9818189913	B/C	M
15	Man Bahadur Thapa	Ghumthang-7		B/C	M
16	Tulka Tamang	Ghumthang-7	9621153645	J	M
17	Dawa Lama	Ghumthang-7	9823873021	J	M
18	Kami Chhiring Sherpa	Ghumthang-7	9808570884	J	M
19	Mingmar Sherpa	Ghumthang-7	9813263508	J	M
20	Lakpa Lama	Ghumthang-7	9823827205	J	M
21	Khadka Bahadur	Maneshwara-6		J	M

	Tamang				
22	Sarita Poudel	Maneshwara-6	9813711856	B/C	F
23	Kadam Tamang	Maneshwara-6		J	M
24	Sunita Acharya	Maneshwara-6	9616726587	B/C	F
25	Bhadra Kumari Raut	Maneshwara-6	9611101023	B/C	F
26	Gita Raut	Maneshwara-7	9818471694	B/C	F
27	Subhadra Raut	Maneshwara-7	9818551436	B/C	F
28	Sita B.K	Maneshwara-7		D	F
29	Shiva Prasad Nepal	Maneshwara-7	9803306656	B/C	M
30	Dinesh B.K	Maneshwara-7	9808117501	D	M
31	Surya Bahadur Pradhan	Maneshwara-2	9614894770	J	M
32	Rija Tamang	Maneshwara-2	9823383248	J	F
33	Sancha Maya Tamang	Maneshwara-2	9823574021	J	F
34	Devaki Lama	Maneshwara-2	9818871398	J	F
35	Bhupal Khadka	Maneshwara-2	9810152967	B/C	M
36	Chini Bahadur Khadka	Maneshwara-1	9803008974	B/C	M
37	Tara Bahadur Bhandari	Maneshwara-1	9818016419	B/C	M
38	Sita Gurung	Maneshwara-1	9818904498	J	F
39	Ramesh Tamang	Maneshwara-1		J	M
40	Hari Poudel	Maneshwara-1		B/C	M
41	Kaji man tamang	Ramche - 1		J	M
42	Som Bahadur Tamang	Ramche - 1	9823782161	J	M
43	padam bahadur Raya	Ramche - 1		J	M
44	Aaslal Tamang	Ramche - 1	9810152408	J	M
45	Sandesh Tamang	Ramche - 1	9823736149	J	M
46	Subash Tamang	Ramche - 1	9823086994	J	M
47	Fulkaji Tamang	Ramche - 1	9803444893	J	M
48	Sabin Tamang	Ramche - 1	9824043343	J	M
49	Silmai tamang	Ramche - 1		J	F
50	Lal Bahadur Tamang	Ramche - 1	9866880616	J	M
51	Bhimsen Timalisina	Ramche-8		B/C	M
52	Sabitri Timalisina	Ramche-8		B/C	F
53	Dhal Bahadur Timalisina	Ramche-8		B/C	M
54	Shova Timelsina	Ramche-8		B/C	F
55	Lal Bahadur Poudyal	Ramche-8		B/C	M
56	Devki Timalisina	Ramche-8		B/C	F
57	Sancha Maya Thami	Ramche-8		D	F
58	Sunita Timalisina	Ramche-8		B/C	F

59	Chet Timalsina kumari	Ramche-8		B/C	F
60	Nar Bahadur Deuja	Ramche-8		D	M
61	Devraj Lama	Ramche-3		J	M
62	Dhan Bahadur Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M
63	Damlal Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M
64	Kancha Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M
65	Akkale Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M
66	Lal Bahadur Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M
67	Raju Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M
68	Chandra Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M
69	Maila Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M
70	Krishna Tamang	Ramche-3		J	M

Annexes -II

➤ Financial Services

a) Beneficiaries from FLT classes

VDC	No.of FLT class	Male	Female	Total
Ramche	17	69	384	453
Maneswara	17	33	411	444
Ghumthang	14	48	306	354
Ghorthali	9	39	206	245
Karthali	9	22	233	255
Hagam	9	36	227	263
Total	75	247	1767	2014

b) VSLA Formalizations status

VDC	No of VSLA	Formalization
Ramche	39	39
Maneswara	36	10
Ghumthang	32	22
Ghorthali	31	7
Karthali	33	4
hagam	20	4
Total	191	86

c) VSLA formalization workshop

VDC	Work shop	Male	Female	Total
Ramche	1	15	33	48
Maneswara	11	80	290	370
Ghumthang	11	20	157	177
Karthali	11	27	290	317
Ghorthali	11	122	158	280
Hagam	11	239	111	370
Total	55	503	1006	1562

d) SACCOS Status

VDC	New Saccos	Exiting Saccos
Ramche		Ramche Saccos
Maneswara		Himchuli agriculture cooperatives consumer
Ghumthang	Ghumthang Saccos	
Ghorthali	Ghorthali Saccos	

Karthali		Sewa Samaj Saccos
Hagam	Gurashmaya Hagam Saccos	

e) Capacity Enhance Trainings

Name of Training	Male	Female	Total
Cooperative management training (5 day long)	19	11	30
Savings and credit policy training (5 day long)	17	7	24
Accounts management training (5 day long)	15	9	24
Leadership development training (3 day long)	12	3	15
Good governance training (3 day long)	15	11	26
Product development training (2 days per saccos)	92	37	129
Business planning training- including BP at Institutional level (5 day long)	20	7	27

f) Beneficiary detail of ERP integration package:

VDC	Female	Male	Dalit	B/C	Janajati	Others	Total
Ramche	23	16	1	31	7	0	39
Maneshwara	32	1	1	17	25	0	33
Ghumthang	21	16	3	4	30	0	37

g) One day event & workshop

Name of Training / workshop	Male	Female	Total
VSLA review meeting	17	7	24
Stakeholder meeting for horizontal linkage	24	1	25
Saccos Plan and Review meeting	17	7	24
FLT review and planning meeting	9	18	27
Product launching workshop	14	6	20

LRCF Orentation program	2	10	12
Mis installation Training	3	7	10

h) Member increased ratio

VDC	MOU	Till this months	Increase	Increase ratio
Ramche	1869	2245	376	20
Maneswara	302	777	475	157
Ghumthang		817	817	100
Ghorthali		313	313	100
Karthali	182	413	231	127
Hagam		430	430	100

i) Share increased ratio

VDC	MOU share in ,000	Till this months	Increase	Increase ratio
Ramche	5427	9907	4480	82.55
Maneswara	5996	8180	2408	36.42
Ghumthang		546	440	100
Ghorthali		396	390	100
Karthali	200	417	214	108.5
Hagam		471	471	100

j) LRCF contribution:

Name of cooperative	LRCF	Add from cooperative	Total
Ramche Saccos	1000000	300000	1300000
Himchuli agriculture cooperatives consumer Cooperative	1000000	300000	1300000
Ghumthang SACCOS	1000000	300000	1300000

Sewa Samaj Saccos	200000	100000	300000
Ghorthali Saccos	200000	-	200000
Gurashmaya Hagam saccos	200000	-	200000

k) MSME's & RSF contribution:

Name of cooperative	MSME's	RSF	Total
Ramche Saccos	500000	500000	1000000
Himchuli agriculture cooperatives	500000	500000	1000000
Ghumthang SACCOS	500000	500000	1000000
Sewa Samaj Saccos	-	-	-
Ghorthali Saccos	-	-	-
Gurashmaya Hagam saccos	-	-	-

l) Seed Subsidies (Cucumber & Bitter Guard) Beneficiaries details

VDC name	Cucumber (Packets)	Bitter gaurd (Packets)	No of Beneficiaries
Ramche	61	39	67
Maneswara	77	85	61
Ghumthang	177	187	81
Karthali	136	111	64
Ghorthali	49	49	35
Hagam	116	91	75
TOTAL	616	562	383

m) Seed Subsidies (Mushroom) Beneficiaries details

VDC	Female	Male	Dalit	Janajati	Others	Total
Ramche	3	0	0	2	1	3
Maneshwara	4	0	1	0	3	4
Ghumthang	17	3	0	16	4	20
Total	24	3	1	18	8	27

n) Seed Subsidies off season vegetables seed (radish, carrot, onion, tomato, cucumber, cauliflower etc) Beneficiaries details

VDC	Female	Male	Dalit	Janajati	Others	Total
Ramche	79	6	0	27	58	85
Maneshwara	43	0	3	13	27	43
Ghumthang	73	22	11	66	18	95
Total	195	28	14	106	103	223

Annex-III Market System Development

1) Producers Group Network Meeting

S.N	Name of Program	Duration	Name of facilitator	No of participants					
				M	F	T	D	J	c/B
1.	Producers Group Network Meeting	20 th September 2016	Prasanna sir	16	11	27	7	9	11

2) Identification of existing agro vets

Name of Agro vet	Location	Coverage VDC	Training needed
Madhav timilsina (setidevi agrovets 9843531644)	ramche 8	Ramche, maneshwara, dhuskum, barahabise	disease management training of 1 week
Bishnu timalina (kalika field center 9843568716)	Ramche 7	ramche, barabise, maneshwara, ghumthang	poultry training, veterinary and agriculture training especially on vegetable diseases
Dharmanandra dhakal (pasu pansa aausadi pasal 9851168231)	Ramche 6	mankha, tekanpur, ramche, dhuskum, chokati, ghorthali, karthali, barahabise, gati, marbing, phulpinkatti, tatopani, ghumthang, maneshwara, piskar	no needed

3) Market Management Committee (MMC)

S.No.	Name	Post	Address		Contact no
1	Yog pd Nepal	Convener	Namuna kirsak samuha	Maneshwara 9	9611179596
2	Sushila bhandari	Member	Shree laligurash setidevi kirsak samuha	Karthali 6	9861060851
3	Rudra narayan sapkota	Member	Alaiche plus tarkari samuha	Karthali 3	9843532498
4	Bikram khatri	Member	udhyanpal kirsak samuha		9860608922

5	Kabita Bhandari	Member	Laligurash ama samuha	Maneshwara 1	9808992973
6	Sita poudel	Member	Sunakhari ama samuha	Maneshwara 6	9616650201
7	Narayan bahadur newar	Member	Utpadansil kirsak samuha	Ghumthang 6	9803164362
8	Krishna maya shrestha	Member	Sadhabahar ama samuha	Ghumthang 4	9819580132
9	Subha maya shrestha	Member		Ghumthang 3	9741181735
10	Kheti raye	Member	Namuna sil ama samuha	Ramche 1	9741181590
11	Dambar kumara thami	Member	Sirjansil kirsak samuha	Ramche 7	9808418120
12	Bal dibash Thami	Member	Mitheri ama samuha	Ramche 7	9849798131
13	Bhotini Thami	Member	Mangalmaya	Ramche 7	
14	Gobinda Gurung	Member		Ghorthali 9	
15	Ranjana Thami	Member	Jana jagaran mahila samuha	Ghorthali 7	

4) VSLA group Selection for livelihood and MSD

S	Group name	VDC/Ward	Types (Vegetable/spices, cow, buffalo, goat)	HH	Caste		Sex		
					D	J	O	M	F
1	Mangala maya organic production kirsak samuha	ramche 7	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	27	2	15	10	7	20
2	Sirjansil kirsak samuha	Ramche 07	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	19		13	6	0	19
3	Namunasil mahila kirsak sumuaha	ramche 1	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	22	1	5	16	0	22
4	Namuna kirsak	maneshwara 9	seasonal and offseasonal	15		1	14	9	6

	sumuaha		vegetable						
5	Laligurash ama kirsak samuha	Maneshwa ra 01	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	30		4	26	0	30
6	Sunakhari ama samuha	maneshwa ra 6	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	26	3	5	18	0	26
7	Shree ganesha aaye aaran kirsak samuha	Ghorthali 09	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	17		16	1	11	8
8	Jana jagaran mahila kirsak samuha	ghorthali 7	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	31	1	7	23	0	31
9	Sarsin mendo lagu udhyam samuha	ghorthali 2	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	13		2	11	3	10
10	Alaiche plus vegetable production farmers group	Karthali 3	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	18		8	10	10	8
11	Laligurash setidevi mahila kirsak samuha	Karthali 06	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	20	2	1	17	0	20
12	Aadhyanpal kirsak samuha	karthali 4	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	18		8	10	5	13
13	Utpadansil	ghumthan	seasonal and	18		10	8	9	9

	kirsak samuha	g 07	offseasonal vegetable						
14	Sadabahr aama samuha	ghumthan g	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	28		28			28
15	Setidevi aama samuha	ghumthan g	seasonal and offseasonal vegetable	30		30			30

5) **Disease and Farm management training for Goat farmers (21st November):**

Dalit	Janajati	Brahmin/Chhetri	Male	Female	Total Participants
0	9	18	15	12	27

6) **Off Season vegetable production training on Karthali (December 18,19,20)**

Dalit	Janajati	Others	Male	Female	Total Participants
1	8	23	12	20	32

7) **Off Season vegetable production training on Ghorthali (December 21,22,23)**

Dalit	Janajati	Brahmin/Chhetri	Male	Female	Total Participants
1	24	4	7	22	29

8) **Vegetable Cultivation training on Ghumthang (January 27,28, 29)**

Dalit	Janajati	Others	Male	Female	Total Participants
4	37	2	3	40	43

9) **Agro Vets Interaction Workshop amongst the value chain actors (20 February, 2017)**

Dalit	Janajati	Others	Male	Female	Total Participants
0	4	9	6	7	13

10) Farmers group discussion on Maneswara:

Dalit	Janajati	Others	Male	Female	Total Participants
1	8	9	6	12	18

11) Farmers group discussion on Ghumthang:

Dalit	Janajati	Others	Male	Female	Total Participants
2	30	12	11	33	44

12) Summary sheet of revised LRP list:

Janajati	B/C	Total	Male	Female
3	5	8	4	4

13) Participants details for Farmers Tour:

Janajati	Dalit	B/C	Total	Male	Female
6	2	7	10	5	10

14) Beneficiary from Demonstration Plot:

S · N	VDC	Beneficiaries name	Group Name	No of Beneficiary
1	Ramche-7	Damber Kumari Thami	Srijanshil	1
2	Ramche-9	Dhan Bahadur Tamang	Rskshya	1
3	Maneshwara-7	Sushma Raut	Seti Devi	1
4	Ghumthang-7	Krishna Thami	Udpadanshil	1
5	Ghumthang-3	Chittal Shrestha	Listiugrachandi	1
total				5

III) Youth

a) Participant details in capacity building training

Heading	Male	Female	Brahmin/Chhetri	Janajati	Dalit
MTOT-DRR	12	8	16	4	
SB-DRR	41	55	24	67	5
Proposal Writing	17	9	13	12	1
TOT.Search&Rescue	17	6	15	8	0
SB-Search&Rescue	40	56	42	53	1
First Aid	12	8	9	11	0
SB-First Aid	34	62	32	57	7
FLT	19	22	16	22	3
Street Drama	11	10	11	10	0
Total	203	236	178	244	17

b) Participant details in Search & rescue Trainings

Male	Female	Brahmin/Chhetri	Dalit	Janajati
57	62	57	1	61

c) Participant details in First aid Trainings

Male	Female	Brahmin/Chhetri	Janajati	Dalit
46	70	41	68	7

d) Participant details in First aid Trainings

Male	Female	Brahmin/Chhetri	Dalit	Janajati
53	63	40	5	71

S. N.	Name of Participants	Address	Caste	Age	Gender	Heading of Training
1	Uddav Pd. Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	53	Male	MTOT-DRR
2	Keshab Pd Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	48	Male	MTOT-DRR
3	Rudra Pd. Parajuli	Karthali	Bhramin	39	Male	MTOT-DRR
4	Anjan Pokharel	Kathamandu	Bhramin	28	Male	MTOT-DRR
5	Laxmi Khatri	Karthali	Bhramin	24	Female	MTOT-DRR
6	Devi Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	22	Female	MTOT-DRR
7	Wangdi Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	23	Male	MTOT-DRR
8	Sujata Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin	35	Female	MTOT-DRR
9	Bhagwat Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	23	Male	MTOT-DRR
10	Yagyanath Paudel	Maneswora	Bhramin	48	Male	MTOT-DRR
11	Ganeshdatta Paudel	Maneswora	Bhramin	55	Male	MTOT-DRR
12	Gita Parajuli	Karthali	Bhramin	37	Female	MTOT-DRR
13	Hom Kumari Nepal	Maneswora	Bhramin		Female	MTOT-DRR
14	Sita Paudel	Ramche	Bhramin		Female	MTOT-DRR
15	Bir Bd Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati		Male	MTOT-DRR
16	Madan Tiwari	Melamchi	Bhramin	21	Male	MTOT-DRR
17	Mahendra Karki	Karthali	Bhramin		Male	MTOT-DRR
18	Tilak Bd Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	43	Male	MTOT-DRR
19	Bal Kumari Gurung	Ghorthali	Janajati	21	Female	MTOT-DRR
20	Lila Kumari Khatri	Ghorthali	Bhramin	46	Female	MTOT-DRR
21	Laxmi Khadka	Ghorthali	Bhramin	16	Female	SB-DRR
22	Saraswoti Thami	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-DRR
23	Sinesh Thami	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-DRR
24	Dip Timalina	Ghorthali	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-DRR
25	Laxmi Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR
26	Samjhana Khatri	Ghorthali	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-DRR
27	Om Bd B.K.	Ghorthali	Dalit	16	Male	SB-DRR
28	Dipak Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-DRR
29	Shumsher Khadka	Ghorthali	Bhramin	16	Male	SB-DRR
30	Sarita Khadka	Ghorthali	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-DRR
31	Devi Thapa Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB-DRR
32	Dev Khatri	Ghorthali	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-DRR
33	Chandika Thapa Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-DRR
34	Tirtha Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-DRR
35	Seema Nepali	Ghorthali	Dalit	15	Female	SB-DRR
36	Shanti Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR
37	Sushmita Jirel	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR
38	Chet Bd. Khadka	Ghorthali	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-DRR

39	Sanu Maya Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR
40	Saila Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-DRR
41	Goma Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR
42	Sanjita Kunwar	Ghorthali	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-DRR
43	Sarojini Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	13	Female	SB-DRR
44	Ram Kumar Gurung	Ghorthali	Janajati	13	Male	SB-DRR
45	Anita Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	19	Female	Proposal Writing
46	Som Thapa Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati		Male	Proposal Writing
47	Bikash Thami	Karthali	Janajati	18	Male	Proposal Writing
48	Narayan Parajuli	Ramche	Bhramin		Male	Proposal Writing
49	Bikash Timalisina	Maneswora	Bhramin		Male	Proposal Writing
50	Gaura Parajuli	Karthali	Bhramin		Female	Proposal Writing
51	Salina Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati		Female	Proposal Writing
52	Nakul Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin		Male	Proposal Writing
53	Subash Thami	Karthali	Janajati		Male	Proposal Writing
54	Lal Bd Ghotane	Ghorthali	Dalit		Male	Proposal Writing
55	Kapil Khatri	Ghorthali	Bhramin		Male	Proposal Writing
56	Manisha Chaulagain	Ramche	Bhramin		Male	Proposal Writing
57	Devi Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati		Female	Proposal Writing
58	Pabitra Neupane	Karthali	Bhramin		Female	Proposal Writing
59	Keshab Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati		Male	Proposal Writing
60	Ashmita Tamang	Karthali	Janajati		Female	Proposal Writing
61	Bikash Buddhathoki	Ramche	Bhramin	25	Male	Proposal Writing
62	Mina Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati		Female	Proposal Writing
63	Delli Pd. Timalisin	Ramche	Bhramin	19	Male	Proposal Writing
64	Laxmi Khatri	Karthali	Bhramin	24	Female	Proposal Writing
65	Lila Kumari Thami	Ghorthali	Janajati		Female	Proposal Writing
66	Lalit Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati		Male	Proposal Writing
67	Wangdi Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	23	Male	Proposal Writing
68	Anjan Pokharel	Kathamandu	Bhramin	28	Male	Proposal Writing
69	Ajay Pokhare	Melamchi	Bhramin	22	Male	Proposal Writing
70	Madan Tiwari	Melamchi	Bhramin	22	Male	Proposal Writing
71	Parbat Thapa	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
72	Anil Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	15	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
73	Januka Thami	Ramche	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
74	Binita Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	15	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
75	Amisha Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
76	Krishna Maya Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	16	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
77	Anita Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
78	Januka Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche

79	Anu Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	17	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
80	Bimala Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
81	Ajaya Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
82	Lal Bd. Thami	Ramche	Janajati	15	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
83	Laxman Shahi Thakuri	Ramche	Janajati	14	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
84	Sagun Bhomjan	Ramche	Janajati	14	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
85	Rajesh Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	14	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
86	Gita Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	14	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
87	Salina Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	13	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
88	Samjhana Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
89	Bimal Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	14	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
90	Samikshya Poudel	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
91	Samjhana Magar	Ramche	Janajati	14	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
92	Mandira Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
93	Raja Ram Magar	Ramche	Janajati	13	Male	SB-DRR, Ramche
94	Laxmi Dahal	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-DRR, Ramche
95	Purna Bd. Tamag	Karthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
96	Umesh Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	17	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
97	Sudip Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
98	Yanji Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
99	Chiriag Lhamu Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
100	Surendra Raut	Barhabise	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
101	Sapana Thapa	Karthali	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
102	Manisha Karki	Karthali	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
103	Paras Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
104	Nabina Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
105	Anju Pakhrin	Karthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
106	Sanjita Rasaili	Karthali	Dalit	14	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
107	Pasang Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
108	Pratima Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	16	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
109	Sanu Budhathoki	Barhabise	Bhramin	16	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
110	Saraswoti Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
111	Phurlamu Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
112	Anish Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
113	Saroj Khatri	Karthali	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
114	Gadul Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	17	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
115	Anisha Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
116	Jaugbu Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-DRR, Karthali
117	Sunita Tamamg	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali
118	Sanji Thing	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	SB-DRR, Karthali

119	Gayatri Nepali	Maneswora	Dalit	16	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
120	Sangita Deuja	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
121	Suhani Shrestha	Gaati	Janajati	15	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
122	Sushma Adhikari	Maneswora	Bhramin	16	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
123	Tiban Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	12	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
124	Asali Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	17	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
125	Laxmi Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	14	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
126	Milan Raut	Maneswora	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
127	Sarala Nepal	Maneswora	Bhramin	12	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
128	Sumina Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	13	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
129	Sushma Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	14	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
130	Santosh Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin	16	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
131	Saurab Adhikari	Maneswora	Bhramin	16	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
132	Suresh Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	16	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
133	Roshan Pariyar	Maneswora	Dalit	14	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
134	Buddha Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	15		SB-DRR, Maneswora
135	Arun Lama	Maneswora	Janajati	13	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
136	Ram Krishna Rokka	Gaati	Bhramin	16	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
137	Ashmi Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	16	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
138	Kusum Adhikari	Maneswora	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
139	Dinesh Karki	Gaati	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-DRR, Maneswora
140	Rejina Karki	Maneswora	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
141	Sujina Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora

142	Yasodha Thapa	Maneswora	Bhramin	16	Female	SB-DRR, Maneswora
143	Bhagwat Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	21	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
144	Ishwor Adhikari	Ramche	Bhramin		Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
145	Shiva Pd. Dhakal	Maneswora	Bhramin		Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
146	Kabita Thami	Karthali	Janajati		Female	TOT-Search & Rescue
147	Devi Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati		Female	TOT-Search & Rescue
148	Wangdi Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	23	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
149	Laxmi Khatri	Karthali	Bhramin	24	Female	TOT-Search & Rescue
150	Rajkumar Thami	Karthali	Janajati	20	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
151	Madan Tiwari	Melamchi	Bhramin	22	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
152	Ishwor Dahal	Ghorthali	Bhramin	37	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
153	Chandra Bdr. Lama	Karthali	Janajati	30	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
154	Rinu Chandari	Maneswora	Bhramin		Female	TOT-Search & Rescue
155	Sabitri Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin		Female	TOT-Search & Rescue
156	Niraj Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati		Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
157	Kapil Khatri	Ghorthali	Bhramin		Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
158	Sushma Timalina	Ramche	Bhramin		Female	TOT-Search & Rescue
159	Bishnuhari Bajagain	Lamosagu	Bhramin		Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
160	Maite Singh Tamang	Lamosagu	Janajati		Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
161	Prithivi Bdr. Magar	Lamosagu	Janajati		Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
162	Arjun Devkota	Lamosagu	Bhramin		Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
163	Anjan Pokharel	Kathamandu	Bhramin	28	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
164	Robin Bista	Kathamandu	Bhramin	27	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue

165	Binod Thapa	Chautara	Bhramin	25	Male	TOT-Search & Rescue
166	Bhagwat Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	21	Male	TOT-First Aid
167	Laxmi Khatri	Karthali	Bhramin	24	Female	TOT-First Aid
168	Devi Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	21	Female	TOT-First Aid
169	Sumana Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	20	Female	TOT-First Aid
170	Pradip Pyakurel	Banke	Bhramin	30	Male	TOT-First Aid
171	Raju Thami	Karthali	Janajati	18	Male	TOT-First Aid
172	Solmu Sherpa	Ramche	Janajati	28	Female	TOT-First Aid
173	Laxmi Dolma Lama	Karthali	Janajati	25	Female	TOT-First Aid
174	Samjhana Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	19	Female	TOT-First Aid
175	Krishna Dong	Maneswora	Janajati	30	Male	TOT-First Aid
176	Raju Karki	Karthali	Bhramin	23	Male	TOT-First Aid
177	Samden Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	17	Male	TOT-First Aid
178	Rinu Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	48	Female	TOT-First Aid
179	Karmu Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	40	Female	TOT-First Aid
180	Krishna Pd. Parajuli	Maneswora	Bhramin	35	Male	TOT-First Aid
181	Wangdi Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	23	Male	TOT-First Aid
182	Some Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	22	Male	TOT-First Aid
183	Anjan Pokharel	Kathamandu	Bhramin	28	Male	TOT-First Aid
184	Madan Tiwari	Melamchi	Bhramin	22	Male	TOT-First Aid
185	Niraj Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	19	Male	TOT-First Aid
186	Sagun Bhomjan	Ramche	Janajati	13	Male	SB-First Aid
187	Parbat Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Male	SB-First Aid
188	Mandira Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-First Aid
189	Sushma Khadka	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Female	SB-First Aid
190	Ankita Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Female	SB-First Aid
191	Samjhana Magar	Ramche	Janajati	14	Female	SB-First Aid
192	Gita Nepal	Ramche	Dalit	14	Female	SB-First Aid
193	Ishwori Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	13	Female	SB-First Aid
194	Subekshya Poudel	Ramche	Bhramin	11	Female	SB-First Aid
195	Kritika Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-First Aid
196	Rakesh Thakuri	Ramche	Bhramin	11	Male	SB-First Aid
197	Anup Timalina	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-First Aid
198	Bipin Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	12	Male	SB-First Aid
199	Kismat Timalina	Ramche	Bhramin	11		SB-First Aid
200	Samikshya Poudel	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-First Aid
201	Renuka Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-First Aid
202	Nirjala Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	13	Female	SB-First Aid
203	Roshani Timalin	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-First Aid
204	Binita Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	15	Female	SB-First Aid

205	Samjhana Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-First Aid
206	Salina Tamang	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-First Aid
207	Indira Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-First Aid
208	Parbat Thapa	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-First Aid
209	Arun Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	12	Male	SB-First Aid
210	Sanjib Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	12	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
211	Ajay Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
212	Suman Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
213	Radha Deuja	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
214	Rupa Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
215	Anu Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	17	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
216	Srijana Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
217	Tina Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	13	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
218	Anjan Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
219	Bimal Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
220	Umesh Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
221	Soni Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	13	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
222	Arun Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	13	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
223	Bimala Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
224	Amisha Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
225	Januka Thami	Ramche	Janajati	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
226	Saroj Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	11	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
227	Suman Karki	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
228	Laxman Thakuri	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
229	Sagar Thami	Ramche	Janajati	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue

230	Bipana Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	12	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
231	Laxmi Dahal	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
232	Januka Timalina	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
233	Anita Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
234	Sudip Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
235	Suman Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
236	Udhav Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
237	Subash Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
238	Purna Bdr. Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
239	Nabina Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
240	Nidoma Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
241	Anita Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
242	Minu Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
243	Phurlamu Sherpa A	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
244	Malika Budhathoki	Barhabise	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
245	Laxmi Shrestha	Barhabise	Janajati	15	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
246	Radha Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
247	Anmol Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	17	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
248	Dinesh Lama	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
249	Rajendra Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
250	Saraswoti Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
251	Phurlamu Sherpa B	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
252	Goma Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-Search & Rescue

253	Phurlamu Sherpa C	Karthali	Janajati	12	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
254	Sangdoma Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-Search & Rescue
255	Nirmal Khadka	Karthali	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
256	Umesh Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
257	Saroj Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-Search & Rescue
258	sujal Ghising	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-First Aid
259	Raj Kumar Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	13	Male	SB-First Aid
260	Milan Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-First Aid
261	Bhim Bdr. Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-First Aid
262	Paden Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-First Aid
263	Pasang Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-First Aid
264	Bijay Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-First Aid
265	Sunder Shrestha	Barhabise	Janajati	15	Male	SB-First Aid
266	Pemba Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-First Aid
267	Arun Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-First Aid
268	Kaji Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-First Aid
269	Kamala Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-First Aid
270	Niisha Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	16	Female	SB-First Aid
271	Alisha Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB-First Aid
272	Pabitra Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-First Aid
273	Yanji Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	13	Female	SB-First Aid
274	Sunita Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-First Aid
275	Pratima Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
276	Nirmala Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-First Aid
277	Manisha Karki	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-First Aid
278	Anju Pokhrin	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	SB-First Aid
279	Pasang lama Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
280	Sanji Thing	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	SB-First Aid
281	Nichok Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-First Aid
282	Ajit Shrestha	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Male	SB-First Aid
283	Tejendra Paudel	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-First Aid
284	Jiwan Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	12	Male	SB-First Aid
285	Swostika Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin	14	Female	SB-First Aid
286	Dikshya Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	14	Female	SB-First Aid
287	Dolma Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	17	Female	SB-First Aid
288	Sumina Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	13	Female	SB-First Aid
289	Rekha Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	14	Female	SB-First Aid

290	Asali Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
291	Ashmi Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
292	Raj kumar Nepal	Maneswora	Bhramin	11	Male	SB-First Aid
293	Subash Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	14	Male	SB-First Aid
294	Kamala Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Female	SB-First Aid
295	Sarala Nepal	Maneswora	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-First Aid
296	Bimala Bhujel	Maneswora	Janajati	14	Female	SB-First Aid
297	Rabi Thapa	Maneswora	Bhramin	14	Male	SB-First Aid
298	Januka Nepal	Maneswora	Bhramin	15	Female	SB-First Aid
299	Kusum Adhikari	Maneswora	Bhramin	13	Female	SB-First Aid
300	Laxmi Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	14	Female	SB-First Aid
301	Gayetri Nepali	Maneswora	Dalit	15	Female	SB-First Aid
302	Anita Raut	Maneswora	Bhramin	16	Female	SB-First Aid
303	Saroj Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin	15	Male	SB-First Aid
304	Anil Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	13	Male	SB-First Aid
305	Arun Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	14	Male	SB-First Aid
306	Sangita Deuja	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
307	Anjana Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
308	Pramila Pariyar	Maneswora	Dalit	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
309	Rejina Karki	Maneswora	Bhramin	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
310	Mandira Timalasina	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
311	Devi Rokka	Gaati	Bhramin	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
312	Milan Raut	Maneswora	Bhramin	13	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
313	Sundar Timlasina	Maneswora	Bhramin	14	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
314	Ashmita Timalasina	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
315	Srijana Bhujel	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
316	Rakshya Nepal	Maneswora	Bhramin	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
317	Sushma Adhikari	Maneswora	Bhramin	16	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
318	Shanti Majhi	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
319	Sujina Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue

320	Nisha Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
321	Pawan Bhurtel	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
322	Jayanti Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
323	Sweta Thapa	Maneswora	Bhramin	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
324	Subash Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	16	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
325	Mahesh Timalisina	Maneswora	Bhramin	14	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
326	Anusha Bhandari	Maneswora	Bhramin	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
327	Anisha Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
328	Bhagwati Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
329	Puja Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
330	Surja Ghising	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
331	Nichok Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
332	Bijaya Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
333	Manisha Karki	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
334	Raj Kumar Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	13	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
335	Bhim Bdr. Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
336	Nirmala Bhandari	Karthali	Janajati	13	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
337	Sanji Thing	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
338	Sundar Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
339	Alisha Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
340	Pemba Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
341	Nisha Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
342	Sunita Tamamg	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue

343	Yanji Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	13	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
344	Milan Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
345	Pabita Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
346	Arun Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
347	Palden Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	17	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
348	Kamala Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
349	Pratima Bhandari	Karthali	Bhramin	16	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
350	Pasang Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
351	Anju Pakhrin	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB- Search & Rescue
352	Kaji Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
353	Pasangjemi Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB- Search & Rescue
354	Salina Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
355	Samjhana Khatri	Ghorthali		15	Female	SB-First Aid
356	Sarojani Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	13	Female	SB-First Aid
357	Sarita Khadka	Ghorthali	Brahmin/Chhetri	15	Female	SB-First Aid
358	Lila Khatri	Ghorthali	Brahmin/Chhetri	14	Female	SB-First Aid
359	Susmita Jirel	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-First Aid
360	Sarita Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
361	Sangita Kunwar	Ghorthali	Dalit	16	Female	SB-First Aid
362	Shanti Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-First Aid
363	Swosthani Thami	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
364	Rita Thami	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
365	Durpati Gurung	Ghorthali	Janajati	13	Female	SB-First Aid
366	Devi Thapa Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	14	Female	SB-First Aid
367	Saraswoti Thami	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
368	Babu maya Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	13	Female	SB-First Aid
369	Ranu Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Female	SB-First Aid
370	Tirtha Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-First Aid
371	Chandika Thapamagar	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	SB-First Aid
372	Shmser Khadka	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-First Aid

373	Daise Jirel	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-First Aid
374	Keshab Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	16	Male	SB-First Aid
375	Dev Khatri	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-First Aid
376	Suresh Magar	Ghorthali	Janajati	14	Male	SB-First Aid
377	Pema Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Male	SB-First Aid
378	Madan Tiwari	Melamchi	Bhramin	21	Male	Street Drama
379	Bhagwat Dhakal	Ramche	Bhramin	21	Male	Street Drama
380	Dev Khatri	Ghorthali	Bhramin	15	Male	Street Drama
381	Milan Jirel	Ghorthali	Janajati	18	Male	Street Drama
382	Mina Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	17	Female	Street Drama
383	Shanti Tamang	Ghorthali	Janajati	15	Female	Street Drama
384	Nani Maya Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	17	Female	Street Drama
385	Sushma Adhikari	Maneswora	Bhramin	17	Female	Street Drama
386	Bikash Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	18	Male	Street Drama
387	Arun Tamang	Maneswora	Janajati	15	Male	Street Drama
388	Parbat Thapa	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Male	Street Drama
389	Bishal Timalsina	Ramche	Bhramin	18	Male	Street Drama
390	Bikash Thami	Karthali	Janajati	17	Male	Street Drama
391	Apsara Timalsina	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Female	Street Drama
392	Bimala Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	Street Drama
393	Showa Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	Street Drama
394	Niruta Shrestha	Karthali	Janajati	16	Female	Street Drama
395	Manisha Karki	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Female	Street Drama
396	Wangdi Sherpa	Ghorthali	Janajati	23	Male	Street Drama
397	Laxmi Khatri	Karthali	Bhramin	24	Female	Street Drama
398	Anjan Pokharel	Karthali	Bhramin	28	Male	Street Drama
399	Samikshya Poudel	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Female	FLT-Ramche
400	Laxmi Dahal	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	FLT-Ramche
401	Anishama Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Female	FLT-Ramche
402	Anu Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	17	Female	FLT-Ramche
403	Bimala Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Female	FLT-Ramche
404	Bishnu Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	15	Male	FLT-Ramche
405	Sushman Khadka	Ramche	Bhramin	12	Female	FLT-Ramche
406	Upesh Timalsina	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Male	FLT-Ramche
407	Ishwor Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	13	Male	FLT-Ramche
408	Pradip Subedi	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Male	FLT-Ramche
409	Ajaya Sapkota	Ramche	Bhramin	16	Male	FLT-Ramche
410	Ishwor Nepali	Ramche	Dalit	16	Female	FLT-Ramche
411	Laxman Thakuri	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Male	FLT-Ramche
412	Sanjeeb Tamang	Ramche	Janajati	14	Male	FLT-Ramche
413	Parbat Thapa	Ramche	Bhramin	13	Male	FLT-Ramche

414	Suman Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Male	FLT-Ramche
415	Saman Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	14	Male	FLT-Ramche
416	Anup Timalisina	Ramche	Bhramin	15	Male	FLT-Ramche
417	Biswas Thapa	Ramche	Bhramin	18	Male	FLT-Ramche
418	Lal Bd. Thami	Ramche	Janajati	18	Male	FLT-Ramche
419	Arun Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	FLT-Karthali
420	Bijay Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	FLT-Karthali
421	Phurlamu Sherpa(A)	Karthali	Janajati	16	Female	FLT-Karthali
422	Phurlamu Sherpa C	Karthali	Janajati	14	Female	FLT-Karthali
423	Sarita Lama	Karthali	Janajati	13	Female	FLT-Karthali
424	ChhyoungDoma Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	FLT-Karthali
425	Milan Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	14	Male	FLT-Karthali
426	Srijana Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	FLT-Karthali
427	Sanji Thing	Karthali	Janajati	16	Female	FLT-Karthali
428	Apsara Karki	Karthali	Bhramin	14	Female	FLT-Karthali
429	Nidoma Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	FLT-Karthali
430	Sundar Shrestha	Barhabise	Janajati	16	Male	FLT-Karthali
431	Pensang Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	FLT-Karthali
432	Pamba Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	15	Male	FLT-Karthali
433	Chhiring Lamu Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	FLT-Karthali
434	Anju Ghising	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	FLT-Karthali
435	Anju Pakhrin	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	FLT-Karthali
436	Goma Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	FLT-Karthali
437	Kamala Tamang	Karthali	Janajati	17	Female	FLT-Karthali
438	Saraswoti Shrestha	Barhabise	Janajati	16	Female	FLT-Karthali
439	Alisha Sherpa	Karthali	Janajati	15	Female	FLT-Karthali

Annexes: V Figures

a) DRR



VCA map Preparation



Installation of Evacuation map



Landslide mitigation in Karthali



Landslide mitigation in Ghumthang



Landslide mitigation in Ghumthang



Landslide mitigation in Hagam



Fig: Before (Unmanaged canal)



After (Concert canal)



Fig: Water storage tank Maintenance



Fig: Mason Trainings



Fig Safer building construction drama



Fig: Private House constructed from OJT



Fig: Demo House constructed in Ghorthali

Training Glances



OJT training Glances

- Financial services
 - a) Cooperative Management trainings



Fig: Cooperative Management Trainings

- b) Account Management Trainings



Fig: Account Management Training

c) LRCF Orientation



d) Business planning trainings



Market System Development



Figure: goat farm Management trainings



Off Season vegetable training on kathali



Nursery rising on kathali with RP Achyut Raj Mainali



Field Visit to nearest tunnel farm on karthali



Off Season vegetable training on Ghorthali with RP Kashi Pandit sir



Nursery rising on Ghorthali on Off Season Vegetable Cultivation Training



Picture: Review of the farmers tour with farmers



Picture: Group photo of farmer's tour



Fig: Farmers tour with ERP team and farmers

Youth



Before



After

Fig: Construction of Kageshowori Higher Secondary School



Blood donation program



Youth Financial Literacy



Fig: Demostration of First Aid Care @ Kageswori S.S., Ghorthali



Fig: Inter-School Speech Competition



Fig: Ground labeling & Resource center Construction in Ramche



Fig: Construction of NRA MAVI